

**Table 7.125** Deaths of Resident Native Hawaiians by Selected Causes of Death State of Hawai'i: 3-Year Aggregates 2000-2011

| Cause of Death                                     | Native Hawaiian |       |        |           |       |        |           |       |        |           |       |        |
|--|-----------------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|
|  | 2000-2002       |       |        | 2003-2005 |       |        | 2006-2008 |       |        | 2009-2011 |       |        |
|  | # Deaths        | %     | YPLL   | # Deaths  | %     | YPLL   | # Deaths  | %     | YPLL   | # Deaths  | %     | YPLL   |
| Major cardiovascular diseases                      | 1,715           | 17.2% | 16,520 | 1,604     | 16.3% | 15,050 | 1,514     | 16.5% | 15,420 | 1,552     | 17.0% | 14,350 |
| Malignant neoplasms                                | 929             | 16.0% | 11,100 | 1,072     | 17.1% | 12,610 | 1,094     | 17.0% | 12,640 | 1,171     | 17.7% | 12,830 |
| All other diseases (Residual)                      | 234             | 12.2% | 3,080  | 325       | 13.3% | 4,230  | 475       | 14.4% | 6,210  | 435       | 11.7% | 4,220  |
| Accidents (unintentional injuries)                 | 216             | 20.2% | 7,860  | 283       | 23.3% | 9,700  | 277       | 21.7% | 9,910  | 294       | 22.5% | 9,630  |
| Diabetes mellitus                                  | 140             | 24.6% | 1,260  | 135       | 22.2% | 1,530  | 212       | 25.3% | 1,970  | 232       | 27.9% | 2,330  |
| Chronic lower respiratory diseases                 | 132             | 16.3% | 1,060  | 129       | 14.8% | 860    | 147       | 16.9% | 1,050  | 150       | 16.7% | 1,160  |
| Intentional self-harm (suicide)                    | 85              | 21.7% | 3,370  | 77        | 22.4% | 2,950  | 66        | 17.4% | 2,720  | 121       | 22.5% | 4,810  |
| Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis        | 71              | 19.5% | 740    | 98        | 22.6% | 970    | 110       | 20.3% | 870    | 116       | 21.1% | 1,100  |
| Influenza/Pneumonia                                | 77              | 11.6% | 620    | 72        | 10.2% | 430    | 74        | 10.4% | 580    | 104       | 11.7% | 1,060  |
| Alzheimer's disease                                | 39              | 10.3% | 80     | 74        | 14.3% | 40     | 83        | 12.7% | 30     | 73        | 11.7% | 20     |
| Certain conditions originating in perinatal period | 65              | 34.6% | 4,840  | 92        | 49.5% | 6,850  | 62        | 34.8% | 4,540  | 72        | 41.6% | 5,360  |
| Septicemia   | 74              | 16.6% | 740    | 106       | 21.8% | 1,570  | 76        | 16.9% | 990    | 69        | 19.7% | 1,160  |
| Other diseases of respiratory system               | 52              | 13.1% | 760    | 40        | 10.3% | 500    | 32        | 7.8%  | 400    | 60        | 13.0% | 560    |
| Symptoms, signs & abnorm clinical/lab findings NEC | 51              | 17.6% | 1,880  | 54        | 11.8% | 2,210  | 60        | 12.6% | 1,970  | 55        | 14.2% | 1,270  |
| Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis                | 29              | 12.0% | 530    | 31        | 12.4% | 510    | 38        | 12.7% | 550    | 41        | 12.1% | 690    |
| In situ & benign neoplasms; unknown neoplasms      | 20              | 13.7% | 330    | 24        | 15.1% | 180    | 31        | 16.1% | 430    | 38        | 16.7% | 350    |
| Congenital malform/deform & chromosomal abnorms    | 27              | 30.3% | 1,520  | 27        | 27.3% | 1,740  | 29        | 29.0% | 1,700  | 31        | 34.1% | 1,690  |
| Events of undetermined intent                      | 17              | 16.2% | 850    | 29        | 20.1% | 910    | 32        | 16.4% | 920    | 30        | 18.0% | 1,040  |
| Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids              | 17              | 5.0%  | 80     | 33        | 9.2%  | 290    | 31        | 8.1%  | 150    | 30        | 9.3%  | 80     |
| Assault (homicide)                                 | 25              | 24.8% | 1,060  | 22        | 29.7% | 1,040  | 22        | 28.6% | 950    | 24        | 37.5% | 990    |
| Viral hepatitis                                    | n/r             | n/r   | n/r    | 11        | 12.4% | 230    | 15        | 12.8% | 290    | 19        | 17.8% | 390    |
| Other disorders of circulatory system              | 12              | 26.7% | 70     | 9         | 18.8% | 130    | 6         | 12.8% | 60     | 18        | 19.6% | 230    |
| Infections of Kidney                               | n/r             | n/r   | n/r    | n/r       | n/r   | n/r    | n/r       | n/r   | n/r    | 12        | 15.0% | 110    |

|  |     |       |     |     |       |     |     |       |     |     |       |     |
|--|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| Other & unspecified infectious & parasitic disease | 10  | 12.0% | 230 | 10  | 10.8% | 190 | 15  | 16.9% | 310 | 12  | 15.0% | 60  |
| Parkinson's disease                                | 13  | 5.7%  | 50  | 17  | 6.5%  | 10  | 13  | 4.8%  | 40  | 10  | 3.7%  | 10  |
| Cholelithiasis and other disorders of gallbladder  | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | 6   | 17.6% | 40  | 6   | 10.7% | 20  |
| Complications of medical and surgical care         | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 9   | 36.0% | 190 | 8   | 29.6% | 100 | 6   | 20.7% | 130 |
| Peptic ulcer                                       | 11  | 25.0% | 110 | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 11  | 25.6% | 90  | 6   | 14.3% | 40  |
| Diseases of appendix                               | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 0   | 0     | 0   |
| Hyperplasia of prostate                            | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0   |
| Pneumoconioses and chemical effects                | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0   |
| Salmonella   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0   |
| Syphilis   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 0   | 0     | 0   |
| Whooping cough                                     | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 0   | 0     | 0   |
| Anemias  | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 6   | 12.2% | 140 | 7   | 10.9% | 170 | n/r | n/r   | n/r |
| Certain other intestinal infections                | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r |
| Hernia   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r |
| Inflammatory diseases of female pelvic organs      | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r |
| Legal intervention                                 | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r |
| Meningitis   | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r |
| Meningococcal infection                            | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r |
| Nutritional deficiencies                           | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r |
| Other acute lower respiratory infections           | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r |
| Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium           | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 7   | 38.9% | 300 | n/r | n/r   | n/r |
| Shigellosis and amebiasis                          | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r |
| Tuberculosis                                       | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r |
| Unknown  | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r |
| Scarlet fever and erysipelas                       | n/r | n/r   | n/r | n/r | n/r   | n/r | 0   | 0.0%  | 0   | n/r | n/r   | n/r |

AAMR = Age-Adjusted Mortality Rate per 100,000 population  
YPLL = Years of Potential Life Lost to age 75 years (rounded to the nearest 10)  
n/r = Not Reportable, where number of deaths between 1 and 5  
n/a = Not Available

**Source:** Hawai'i State, Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring. Hawaii Health Data Warehouse. Deaths for the State of Hawaii (Residents Only), by Cause of Death and DOH Race-Ethnicity, by 3-Year Aggregates