

Table 1.20 Native Hawaiian Population by Place of Residence in the United States: 1990, 2000, 2010

Place of Residence	1990 Census		2000 Census		2010 Census		Percent Change Between 2000 and 2010
	Native Hawaiians	%	Native Hawaiians	%	Native Hawaiians	%	
Living in Hawai'i	138,742	65.8%	239,655	59.7%	289,970	55.0%	21.0%
Living Outside of Hawai'i	48,847	23.1%	161,507	40.3%	237,107	45.0%	46.8%
California	34,447	16.3%	60,048	15.0%	74,932	14.2%	24.8%
Washington	5,423	2.6%	13,507	3.4%	19,863	3.8%	47.1%
Nevada	1,534	0.7%	8,264	2.1%	16,339	3.1%	97.7%
Texas	2,979	1.4%	7,775	1.9%	13,192	2.5%	69.7%
Oregon	2,415	1.1%	6,366	1.6%	9,719	1.8%	52.7%
Florida	2,049	1.0%	5,285	1.3%	8,023	1.5%	51.8%
Rest of U.S.	23,425	11.1%	60,262	15.0%	95,039	18.0%	57.7%
Native Hawaiians in U.S.	211,014		401,162		527,077		31.4%

Hawaiian as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Note: For Census 2000, the question on race was revised to allow respondents the option to self-identify themselves by selecting one or more races to indicate their racial identities. The table uses the "alone or in any combination" totals.

Source: United States. Bureau of the Census. 1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, U.S., 1990 CP-1-1 (Nov. 1992). United States. Bureau of the Census. Census 2000 Summary File 1 (SF 1) (July 25, 2001). United States. Bureau of the Census. Census 2010 Summary File 2 (SF 2) (February 23, 2012).

Nearly 45% of Native Hawaiians in the United States live outside of the State of Hawai'i. Nearly one-third of the "Continental" Native Hawaiians reside in the State of California.