

Table 7.38

Five-Year (2005-2009) and AIDS Cases by Race/Ethnicity and Risk in Hawai'i.

| Five-Year AIDS         |                  |       |                    |       |                     |       |                      |       |             |      |
|------------------------|------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------|------|
| Race/Ethnicity         | Male to Male Sex |       | Injection Drug Use |       | Male/Male Sex & IDU |       | Heterosexual Contact |       | Transfusion |      |
|                        | Cases            | %     | Cases              | %     | Cases               | %     | Cases                | %     | Cases       | %    |
| Caucasian              | 171              | 75.0% | 21                 | 9.2%  | 12                  | 5.3%  | 4                    | 1.8%  | 0           | 0.0% |
| African American       | 9                | 52.9% | 4                  | 23.5% | 2                   | 11.8% | 1                    | 5.9%  | 0           | 0.0% |
| Hispanic               | 27               | 58.7% | 5                  | 10.9% | 2                   | 4.3%  | 0                    | 0.0%  | 0           | 0.0% |
| Native Hawaiian        | 12               | 41.4% | 6                  | 20.7% | 3                   | 10.3% | 4                    | 13.8% | 0           | 0.0% |
| Other Pacific Islander | 4                | 57.1% | 0                  | 0.0%  | 1                   | 14.3% | 1                    | 14.3% | 0           | 0.0% |
| Japanese               | 18               | 64.3% | 2                  | 7.1%  | 1                   | 3.6%  | 2                    | 7.1%  | 0           | 0.0% |
| Filipino               | 10               | 43.5% | 4                  | 17.4% | 5                   | 21.7% | 2                    | 8.7%  | 0           | 0.0% |
| Other Asian            | 13               | 61.9% | 3                  | 14.3% | 0                   | 0.0%  | 0                    | 0.0%  | 0           | 0.0% |
| Multiple Race *        | 18               | 51.4% | 6                  | 17.1% | 3                   | 8.6%  | 5                    | 14.3% | 0           | 0.0% |
| Total **               | 283              | 65.1% | 51                 | 11.7% | 29                  | 6.7%  | 19                   | 4.4%  | 0           | 0.0% |

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| Five-Year AIDS         |           |      |             |      |              |       |       |        |
|------------------------|-----------|------|-------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|--------|
| Race/Ethnicity         | Perinatal |      | Hemophiliac |      | Undetermined |       | Total |        |
|                        | Cases     | %    | Cases       | %    | Cases        | %     | Cases | %      |
| Caucasian              | 0         | 0.0% | 0           | 0.0% | 20           | 8.8%  | 228   | 52.4%  |
| African American       | 0         | 0.0% | 0           | 0.0% | 1            | 5.9%  | 17    | 3.9%   |
| Hispanic               | 0         | 0.0% | 0           | 0.0% | 12           | 26.1% | 46    | 10.6%  |
| Native Hawaiian        | 0         | 0.0% | 0           | 0.0% | 4            | 13.8% | 29    | 6.7%   |
| Other Pacific Islander | 0         | 0.0% | 0           | 0.0% | 1            | 14.3% | 7     | 1.6%   |
| Japanese               | 0         | 0.0% | 0           | 0.0% | 5            | 17.9% | 28    | 6.4%   |
| Filipino               | 0         | 0.0% | 0           | 0.0% | 2            | 8.7%  | 23    | 5.3%   |
| Other Asian            | 0         | 0.0% | 0           | 0.0% | 5            | 23.8% | 21    | 4.8%   |
| Multiple Race *        | 0         | 0.0% | 0           | 0.0% | 3            | 8.6%  | 35    | 8.0%   |
| Total **               | 0         | 0.0% | 0           | 0.0% | 53           | 12.2% | 435   | 100.0% |

\* Data collection of multiple races since 2003.

\*\* Total HIV (not AIDS) cases include 11 unknown race cases and 3 American Indian/Alaskan cases; total five-year AIDS cases include 1 American Indian/ Alaskan case; total cumulative HIV/AIDS cases include 8 legacy Asian/Pacific Islander cases, 14 American Indian/Alaskan cases, and 11 unknown race cases.

**Source:** Hawai'i State, Department of Health, STD/AIDS Prevention Branch. (Honolulu)