| County | U.S. Census: 2010 | | | | Hawaiʻi Health Survey: 2010 | | | |
|----------|-------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|
| | Total Population | | Native Hawaiian ^a | | Total Population | | Native Hawaiian ^b | |
| | Population | % | Population | % | Population Estimate | % | Population Estimate | % |
| Honolulu | 953,207 | 70.1% | 182,120 | 62.8% | 902,303 | 69.7% | 180,775 | 62.1% |
| Hawaiʻi | 185,079 | 13.6% | 54,919 | 18.9% | 178,351 | 13.8% | 53,630 | 18.4% |
| Maui | 154,834 | 11.4% | 36,758 | 12.7% | 149,562 | 11.5% | 40,358 | 13.9% |
| Kalawao | 90 | 0.01% | 46 | 0.02% | (N) | | (N) | |
| Kauaʻi | 67,091 | 4.9% | 16,127 | 5.6% | 64,808 | 5.0% | 16,460 | 5.7% |
| Total | 1,360,301 | | 289,970 | | 1,295,024 | | 291,223 | |

^a Hawaiian as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Note: For Census 2000, the question on race was revised to allow respondents the option to self-identify themselves by selecting one or more races to indicate their racial identities. The table uses the "alone or in any combination" totals.

Source: United States. Bureau of the Census. Census 2010 Summary File 2 (SF 2) (February 23, 2012). Hawai'i State. Department of Health, Hawai'i Health Survey.

• Over two-thirds of the Native Hawaiian population in the State of Hawai'i reside in the urbanized environment of the City and County of Honolulu.

^b Hawaiian as defined by the Hawaiii Health Survey. The Hawaiii Health Survey examined the ancestry of the parents of each individual as provided by that individual. Racial background of each individual is based on the racial composition of his parents. Note: The data is based on a sample and is subject to sampling variability.

⁽N) Not available or not comparable