

S0201: SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

Data Set: 2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

Geographic Area: Hawai'i

Population Group: Native Hawaiian alone

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns.

Subject	State of Hawai'i			
	Total population		Native Hawaiian alone	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	1,363,621	*****	75,430	+/-6,514
One race	76.2%	+/-0.8	100.0%	+/-0.2
Two races	15.2%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Three races	7.4%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Four or more races	1.1%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	1,363,621	*****	75,430	+/-6,514
Male	50.2%	+/-0.1	51.3%	+/-2.0
Female	49.8%	+/-0.1	48.7%	+/-2.0
Under 5 years	6.4%	+/-0.1	5.3%	+/-1.2
5 to 17 years	15.9%	+/-0.1	22.1%	+/-2.3
18 to 24 years	9.8%	+/-0.1	11.1%	+/-1.8
25 to 34 years	13.3%	+/-0.1	11.8%	+/-1.8
35 to 44 years	12.9%	+/-0.1	14.2%	+/-1.5
45 to 54 years	14.3%	+/-0.1	15.1%	+/-1.6
55 to 64 years	13.0%	+/-0.1	9.6%	+/-1.3
65 to 74 years	7.5%	+/-0.1	6.5%	+/-1.2
75 years and over	7.0%	+/-0.1	4.2%	+/-0.7
Median age (years)	38.7	+/-0.2	34.6	+/-2.7
18 years and over	77.7%	+/-0.1	72.5%	+/-2.6
21 years and over	73.7%	+/-0.2	67.4%	+/-2.6
62 years and over	17.9%	+/-0.2	12.8%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	14.5%	+/-0.1	10.7%	+/-1.4
<b>Under 18 years</b>	303,661	+/-702	20,722	+/-2,877
Male	51.7%	+/-0.5	55.8%	+/-5.3
Female	48.3%	+/-0.5	44.2%	+/-5.3
<b>18 years and over</b>	1,059,960	+/-702	54,708	+/-4,785
Male	49.7%	+/-0.1	49.6%	+/-2.3
Female	50.3%	+/-0.1	50.4%	+/-2.3
<b>18 to 34 years</b>	313,982	+/-1,566	17,229	+/-2,489
Male	52.6%	+/-0.2	52.4%	+/-4.8

Female	47.4%	+/-0.2	47.6%	+/-4.8
<b>35 to 64 years</b>	547,852	+/-1,757	29,381	+/-2,792
Male	50.0%	+/-0.1	48.8%	+/-3.3
Female	50.0%	+/-0.1	51.2%	+/-3.3
<b>65 years and over</b>	198,126	+/-880	8,098	+/-1,043
Male	44.4%	+/-0.2	46.6%	+/-5.2
Female	55.6%	+/-0.2	53.4%	+/-5.2
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	1,320,741	*****	73,566	+/-6,555
Householder or spouse	50.8%	+/-0.6	41.6%	+/-2.7
Child	28.6%	+/-0.6	33.0%	+/-2.9
Other relatives	13.8%	+/-0.8	18.1%	+/-3.3
Nonrelatives	6.9%	+/-0.4	7.3%	+/-1.7
Unmarried partner	2.0%	+/-0.2	2.2%	+/-0.9
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Households</b>	445,812	+/-4,223	20,778	+/-1,938
Family households	68.0%	+/-1.1	77.0%	+/-4.2
With own children under 18 years	26.9%	+/-0.9	33.8%	+/-4.9
Married-couple family	50.3%	+/-1.2	52.6%	+/-5.1
With own children under 18 years	19.9%	+/-0.9	23.3%	+/-4.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	12.2%	+/-0.7	17.2%	+/-3.3
With own children under 18 years	5.1%	+/-0.5	7.1%	+/-2.6
Nonfamily households	32.0%	+/-1.1	23.0%	+/-4.2
Male householder	15.4%	+/-0.8	11.1%	+/-3.5
Living alone	11.3%	+/-0.7	7.5%	+/-2.9
Not living alone	4.0%	+/-0.5	3.7%	+/-2.4
Female householder	16.6%	+/-0.8	11.8%	+/-2.9
Living alone	13.1%	+/-0.8	7.6%	+/-2.1
Not living alone	3.5%	+/-0.4	4.3%	+/-2.2
Average household size	2.96	+/-0.03	3.82	+/-0.25
Average family size	3.59	+/-0.05	4.33	+/-0.29
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 15 years and over</b>	1,111,069	+/-934	59,598	+/-5,164
Now married, except separated	48.8%	+/-0.9	44.4%	+/-3.4
Widowed	6.4%	+/-0.3	5.3%	+/-1.1
Divorced	10.1%	+/-0.6	8.0%	+/-1.7
Separated	1.5%	+/-0.2	2.0%	+/-0.8
Never married	33.2%	+/-0.6	40.4%	+/-3.3
<b>Male 15 years and over</b>	554,154	+/-1,277	29,769	+/-3,045
Now married, except separated	49.1%	+/-1.1	46.4%	+/-4.3
Widowed	2.7%	+/-0.4	2.0%	+/-1.0
Divorced	9.2%	+/-0.7	6.5%	+/-2.4
Separated	1.2%	+/-0.2	0.6%	+/-0.6
Never married	37.8%	+/-0.8	44.6%	+/-4.2
<b>Female 15 years and over</b>	556,915	+/-900	29,829	+/-2,767
Now married, except separated	48.5%	+/-1.0	42.5%	+/-3.9
Widowed	10.1%	+/-0.5	8.5%	+/-2.1
Divorced	11.0%	+/-0.7	9.4%	+/-2.5

Separated	1.8%	+/-0.4	3.4%	+/-1.5
Never married	28.7%	+/-0.8	36.2%	+/-4.1
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	339,578	+/-6,219	21,723	+/-3,264
Nursery school, preschool	5.7%	+/-0.5	5.2%	+/-2.0
Kindergarten	5.2%	+/-0.6	4.0%	+/-2.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.3%	+/-1.1	42.1%	+/-4.6
High school (grades 9-12)	20.4%	+/-0.8	27.9%	+/-4.6
College or graduate school	30.3%	+/-1.1	20.9%	+/-5.1
<b>Male 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	171,493	+/-4,709	11,894	+/-2,150
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	66.2%	+/-1.8	79.8%	+/-6.3
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	27.6%	+/-1.8	14.9%	+/-6.3
<b>Female 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	168,085	+/-4,181	9,829	+/-1,780
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	61.7%	+/-1.6	66.8%	+/-6.3
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	33.1%	+/-1.5	28.3%	+/-6.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	926,928	+/-1,367	46,346	+/-4,168
Less than high school diploma	10.1%	+/-0.6	11.6%	+/-2.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.6%	+/-1.0	46.8%	+/-3.8
Some college or associate's degree	31.8%	+/-0.6	30.3%	+/-3.3
Bachelor's degree	19.9%	+/-0.6	7.2%	+/-1.9
Graduate or professional degree	9.6%	+/-0.6	4.1%	+/-1.4
High school graduate or higher	89.9%	+/-0.6	88.4%	+/-2.0
Male, high school graduate or higher	91.1%	+/-0.7	88.4%	+/-3.3
Female, high school graduate or higher	88.8%	+/-0.7	88.3%	+/-3.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.5%	+/-0.8	11.3%	+/-2.1
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	29.4%	+/-1.0	12.3%	+/-3.3
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	29.7%	+/-1.0	10.3%	+/-3.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
<b>Women 15 to 50 years</b>	318,515	+/-1,552	19,823	+/-2,376
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	19,939	+/-2,404	1,102	+/-425
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	6,544	+/-1,346	616	+/-338
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	32.8%	+/-5.1	55.9%	+/-17.9
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>				
<b>Population 30 years and over</b>	832,919	+/-763	41,528	+/-3,673
Living with grandchild(ren)	6.3%	+/-0.5	9.3%	+/-2.2
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	23.0%	+/-3.7	13.2%	+/-7.6
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	1,025,770	+/-4,864	54,404	+/-4,809
Civilian veteran	11.4%	+/-0.7	7.6%	+/-1.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>				
<b>Total civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	1,315,677	+/-2,309	74,266	+/-6,614
With a disability	10.7%	+/-0.4	13.9%	+/-2.1
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years</b>	303,661	+/-702	20,722	+/-2,877
With a disability	3.7%	+/-0.6	5.7%	+/-2.9
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years</b>	818,181	+/-2,923	45,745	+/-4,582
With a disability	8.1%	+/-0.6	13.6%	+/-2.7

<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older</b>	193,835	+/-1,096	7,799	+/-1,128
With a disability	32.5%	+/-1.4	37.8%	+/-7.3
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	1,346,274	+/-1,690	74,843	+/-6,410
Same house	84.7%	+/-0.8	88.7%	+/-4.1
Different house in the U.S.	14.0%	+/-0.8	11.3%	+/-4.1
Same county	9.2%	+/-0.7	9.9%	+/-4.0
Different county	4.8%	+/-0.5	1.4%	+/-1.0
Same state	0.8%	+/-0.2	N	N
Different state	4.0%	+/-0.4	N	N
Abroad	1.3%	+/-0.3	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Native</b>	1,115,408	+/-13,072	75,203	+/-6,532
Male	51.7%	+/-0.3	51.4%	+/-2.0
Female	48.3%	+/-0.3	48.6%	+/-2.0
<b>Foreign born</b>	248,213	+/-13,072	227	+/-193
Male	43.2%	+/-1.3	26.4%	+/-35.0
Female	56.8%	+/-1.3	73.6%	+/-35.0
<b>Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen</b>	141,320	+/-7,479	N	N
Male	44.5%	+/-1.4	N	N
Female	55.5%	+/-1.4	N	N
<b>Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen</b>	106,893	+/-9,214	N	N
Male	41.5%	+/-2.4	N	N
Female	58.5%	+/-2.4	N	N
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	248,213	+/-13,072	227	+/-193
Entered 2000 or later	31.4%	+/-2.7	N	N
Entered 1990 to 1999	21.0%	+/-1.7	N	N
Entered before 1990	47.5%	+/-2.6	N	N
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea</b>	248,213	+/-13,072	227	+/-193
Europe	5.1%	+/-0.8	N	N
Asia	76.8%	+/-2.0	N	N
Africa	0.7%	+/-0.3	N	N
Oceania	10.5%	+/-1.7	N	N
Latin America	5.1%	+/-1.1	N	N
Northern America	1.8%	+/-0.5	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	1,276,928	+/-794	71,409	+/-6,118
English only	74.1%	+/-1.2	91.8%	+/-1.7
Language other than English	25.9%	+/-1.2	8.2%	+/-1.7
Speak English less than "very well"	11.8%	+/-0.9	1.3%	+/-0.6
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	1,093,645	+/-1,814	58,475	+/-4,956
In labor force	66.6%	+/-0.6	62.6%	+/-3.6
Civilian labor force	63.5%	+/-0.7	62.1%	+/-3.6
Employed	58.4%	+/-0.8	52.4%	+/-3.3
Unemployed	5.1%	+/-0.4	9.7%	+/-2.6
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1%	+/-0.6	15.7%	+/-4.0

Armed Forces	3.1%	+/-0.4	0.5%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	33.4%	+/-0.6	37.4%	+/-3.6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	548,508	+/-1,457	29,176	+/-2,625
In labor force	61.9%	+/-0.9	61.7%	+/-4.4
Civilian labor force	61.2%	+/-0.9	61.7%	+/-4.4
Employed	56.8%	+/-1.0	52.1%	+/-4.7
Unemployed	4.5%	+/-0.5	9.6%	+/-3.7
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3%	+/-0.9	15.6%	+/-5.7
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	657,295	+/-7,523	29,755	+/-3,406
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	66.6%	+/-1.0	69.8%	+/-5.0
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	13.8%	+/-0.8	17.0%	+/-4.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	6.6%	+/-0.6	4.2%	+/-1.8
Walked	4.5%	+/-0.6	5.7%	+/-2.5
Other means	3.4%	+/-0.5	1.2%	+/-1.0
Worked at home	5.1%	+/-0.7	2.1%	+/-1.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.5	+/-0.4	27.9	+/-2.0
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	638,191	+/-8,660	30,616	+/-3,504
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33.0%	+/-1.1	26.2%	+/-4.2
Service occupations	22.4%	+/-1.1	24.8%	+/-4.2
Sales and office occupations	26.3%	+/-0.9	22.9%	+/-3.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.2%	+/-0.8	14.2%	+/-3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.1%	+/-0.5	11.9%	+/-2.8
<b>Male civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	326,909	+/-5,939	15,415	+/-2,361
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	30.6%	+/-1.3	18.6%	+/-5.4
Service occupations	22.9%	+/-1.4	23.1%	+/-5.8
Sales and office occupations	15.7%	+/-1.1	11.5%	+/-3.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.9%	+/-1.5	27.6%	+/-5.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.8%	+/-0.9	19.2%	+/-5.1
<b>Female civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	311,282	+/-5,631	15,201	+/-1,978
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.5%	+/-1.5	33.9%	+/-5.5
Service occupations	21.9%	+/-1.4	26.4%	+/-5.4
Sales and office occupations	37.5%	+/-1.4	34.5%	+/-5.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.0%	+/-0.3	0.6%	+/-0.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4.2%	+/-0.5	4.6%	+/-2.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	638,191	+/-8,660	30,616	+/-3,504
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.6%	+/-0.3	2.6%	+/-1.6
Construction	7.7%	+/-0.7	11.7%	+/-3.1
Manufacturing	2.9%	+/-0.4	0.8%	+/-0.7
Wholesale trade	2.5%	+/-0.3	2.2%	+/-1.4
Retail trade	11.4%	+/-0.7	8.5%	+/-2.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.9%	+/-0.5	10.8%	+/-3.2
Information	1.6%	+/-0.3	0.3%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.9%	+/-0.5	4.7%	+/-2.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.4%	+/-0.6	7.5%	+/-2.5

Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.6%	+/-1.1	25.8%	+/-4.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	15.5%	+/-1.0	13.1%	+/-3.2
Other services (except public administration)	4.5%	+/-0.4	3.7%	+/-1.8
Public administration	8.7%	+/-0.6	8.3%	+/-2.4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	638,191	+/-8,660	30,616	+/-3,504
Private wage and salary workers	70.0%	+/-1.2	72.8%	+/-4.2
Government workers	22.0%	+/-1.1	24.5%	+/-4.2
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	7.6%	+/-0.6	2.7%	+/-1.2
Unpaid family workers	0.4%	+/-0.2	0.0%	+/-0.6
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Households</b>	445,812	+/-4,223	20,778	+/-1,938
Median household income (\$)	63,030	+/-1,556	63,123	+/-9,061
With earnings	81.6%	+/-0.8	82.7%	+/-3.5
Mean earnings (\$)	75,510	+/-1,481	71,385	+/-6,071
With Social Security income	31.8%	+/-0.7	28.6%	+/-4.2
Mean Social Security income (\$)	16,716	+/-356	16,842	+/-2,184
With Supplemental Security Income	3.6%	+/-0.4	5.0%	+/-2.0
Mean Supplemental Security Income (\$)	8,823	+/-618	10,423	+/-1,827
With cash public assistance income	3.3%	+/-0.4	8.1%	+/-2.4
Mean cash public assistance income (\$)	4,917	+/-693	6,000	+/-2,507
With retirement income	21.5%	+/-0.7	22.8%	+/-3.4
Mean retirement income (\$)	24,577	+/-862	22,647	+/-3,845
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	9.1%	+/-0.7	18.4%	+/-3.5
<b>Families</b>	303,075	+/-5,409	16,008	+/-1,664
Median family income (\$)	76,134	+/-1,551	69,714	+/-16,206
Married-couple family	74.0%	+/-1.3	68.3%	+/-4.9
Median income (\$)	84,510	+/-2,298	86,165	+/-5,844
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.0%	+/-1.0	9.3%	+/-3.1
Median income (\$)	65,860	+/-6,860	56,705	+/-39,348
Female householder, no husband present, family	18.0%	+/-0.9	22.4%	+/-4.2
Median income (\$)	44,253	+/-2,550	48,409	+/-12,375
<b>Individuals</b>	1,363,621	*****	75,430	+/-6,514
Per capita income (\$)	27,537	+/-439	19,752	+/-1,305
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	270,707	+/-5,435	12,060	+/-1,954
Female	207,358	+/-5,357	9,930	+/-1,424
Mean earnings (\$) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	55,182	+/-1,493	50,951	+/-4,463
Female	43,155	+/-1,141	36,923	+/-3,333
Median earnings (\$) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	45,443	+/-1,453	46,112	+/-5,193
Female	36,242	+/-654	31,034	+/-3,120
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	1,315,677	+/-2,309	74,266	+/-6,614
With private health insurance coverage	76.3%	+/-0.9	65.9%	+/-3.7
With public health coverage	29.5%	+/-0.8	38.3%	+/-4.3

No health insurance coverage	7.9%	+/-0.5	8.4%	+/-1.6
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>				
<b>All families</b>	7.4%	+/-0.8	12.0%	+/-3.5
With related children under 18 years	11.1%	+/-1.3	15.0%	+/-5.1
With related children under 5 years only	12.4%	+/-3.3	20.8%	+/-15.1
Married-couple family	4.2%	+/-0.7	8.3%	+/-3.8
With related children under 18 years	5.0%	+/-1.1	9.9%	+/-5.8
With related children under 5 years only	6.5%	+/-3.3	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	20.2%	+/-2.7	22.4%	+/-9.1
With related children under 18 years	29.5%	+/-4.1	25.1%	+/-11.7
With related children under 5 years only	37.0%	+/-10.8	N	N
<b>All people</b>	10.7%	+/-0.7	16.9%	+/-3.8
Under 18 years	13.9%	+/-1.7	19.7%	+/-7.6
Related children under 18 years	13.3%	+/-1.7	19.0%	+/-7.6
Related children under 5 years	16.2%	+/-2.7	30.4%	+/-13.5
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.1%	+/-1.8	16.1%	+/-7.5
18 years and over	9.8%	+/-0.6	15.9%	+/-3.2
18 to 64 years	10.5%	+/-0.7	16.9%	+/-3.7
65 years and over	6.8%	+/-1.0	9.8%	+/-4.2
People in families	7.5%	+/-0.9	12.6%	+/-3.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.3%	+/-1.4	42.7%	+/-7.7
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	445,812	+/-4,223	20,778	+/-1,938
Owner-occupied housing units	58.0%	+/-1.1	62.0%	+/-5.5
Renter-occupied housing units	42.0%	+/-1.1	38.0%	+/-5.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.14	+/-0.05	4.08	+/-0.33
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.72	+/-0.06	3.38	+/-0.39
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	445,812	+/-4,223	20,778	+/-1,938
1-unit, detached or attached	64.5%	+/-1.1	81.2%	+/-3.7
2 to 4 units	8.0%	+/-0.6	4.0%	+/-1.9
5 or more units	27.3%	+/-1.1	14.8%	+/-3.4
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.8
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	445,812	+/-4,223	20,778	+/-1,938
Built 2000 or later	12.5%	+/-0.8	10.1%	+/-3.4
Built 1990 to 1999	15.2%	+/-0.8	20.7%	+/-4.0
Built 1980 to 1989	15.2%	+/-0.7	15.1%	+/-3.7
Built 1960 to 1979	39.2%	+/-1.0	35.5%	+/-4.8
Built 1940 to 1959	13.8%	+/-0.8	16.1%	+/-3.3
Built 1939 or earlier	4.2%	+/-0.4	2.6%	+/-1.8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	445,812	+/-4,223	20,778	+/-1,938
None	8.9%	+/-0.7	5.6%	+/-2.0
1 or more	91.1%	+/-0.7	94.4%	+/-2.0
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	445,812	+/-4,223	20,778	+/-1,938
Gas	3.0%	+/-0.3	0.6%	+/-0.5

Electricity	31.5%	+/-1.1	27.6%	+/-4.2
All other fuels	1.6%	+/-0.2	1.4%	+/-1.0
No fuel used	63.8%	+/-1.2	70.4%	+/-4.4
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	445,812	+/-4,223	20,778	+/-1,938
No telephone service available	2.5%	+/-0.4	4.9%	+/-2.3
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.5%	+/-0.7	15.7%	+/-4.3
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)</b>	174,365	+/-5,093	9,347	+/-1,401
Less than 30 percent	49.8%	+/-2.1	52.9%	+/-6.6
30 percent or more	50.2%	+/-2.1	47.1%	+/-6.6
<b>OWNER CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	258,533	+/-5,422	12,891	+/-1,425
Median value (\$)	525,400	+/-9,714	389,000	+/-31,606
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (\$)	2,240	+/-56	1,833	+/-147
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (\$)	475	+/-13	434	+/-61
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)</b>	171,009	+/-5,282	6,449	+/-1,260
Less than 30 percent	43.8%	+/-2.1	57.0%	+/-9.4
30 percent or more	56.2%	+/-2.1	43.0%	+/-9.4
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	174,698	+/-5,350	6,865	+/-1,400
Median gross rent (\$)	1,291	+/-32	1,085	+/-103

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Sub-Saharan African, African, American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.



The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6b\\_Weeks\\_Worked\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf). Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.