

S0201: SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

Data Set: 2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

Geographic Area: State of Hawai'i

Population Group: Native Hawaiian alone

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	State of Hawai'i			
	Total Population		Native Hawaiian alone	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>1,347,518</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>76,382</b>	<b>+/-3,657</b>
One race	76.5%	+/-0.5	100.0%	+/-0.1
Two races	15.3%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Three races	7.4%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Four or more races	0.9%	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>1,347,518</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>76,382</b>	<b>+/-3,657</b>
Male	50.1%	+/-0.1	50.2%	+/-1.1
Female	49.9%	+/-0.1	49.8%	+/-1.1
Under 5 years	6.5%	+/-0.1	6.1%	+/-0.9
5 to 17 years	15.9%	+/-0.1	19.7%	+/-1.6
18 to 24 years	9.6%	+/-0.1	10.1%	+/-0.9
25 to 34 years	13.5%	+/-0.1	14.0%	+/-1.0
35 to 44 years	13.2%	+/-0.1	13.3%	+/-0.9
45 to 54 years	14.4%	+/-0.1	15.8%	+/-0.9
55 to 64 years	12.7%	+/-0.1	10.5%	+/-0.7
65 to 74 years	7.2%	+/-0.1	6.3%	+/-0.7
75 years and over	7.0%	+/-0.1	4.2%	+/-0.5
Median age (years)	38.5	+/-0.1	35.1	+/-1.4
18 years and over	77.6%	+/-0.1	74.2%	+/-1.8
21 years and over	73.6%	+/-0.1	69.6%	+/-1.8
62 years and over	17.5%	+/-0.1	13.1%	+/-1.0
65 years and over	14.2%	+/-0.1	10.4%	+/-0.9
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>301,989</b>	<b>+/-175</b>	<b>19,697</b>	<b>+/-2,051</b>
Male	51.4%	+/-0.1	52.2%	+/-2.4
Female	48.6%	+/-0.1	47.8%	+/-2.4
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>1,045,529</b>	<b>+/-175</b>	<b>56,685</b>	<b>+/-2,314</b>
Male	49.7%	+/-0.1	49.5%	+/-1.2

Female	50.3%	+/-0.1	50.5%	+/-1.2
<b>18 to 34 years</b>	<b>311,554</b>	<b>+/-332</b>	<b>18,388</b>	<b>+/-1,294</b>
Male	52.5%	+/-0.1	53.6%	+/-2.6
Female	47.5%	+/-0.1	46.4%	+/-2.6
<b>35 to 64 years</b>	<b>542,721</b>	<b>+/-392</b>	<b>30,316</b>	<b>+/-1,211</b>
Male	50.1%	+/-0.1	48.7%	+/-1.7
Female	49.9%	+/-0.1	51.3%	+/-1.7
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>191,254</b>	<b>+/-185</b>	<b>7,981</b>	<b>+/-676</b>
Male	44.1%	+/-0.1	43.3%	+/-3.3
Female	55.9%	+/-0.1	56.7%	+/-3.3
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>1,305,145</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>74,882</b>	<b>+/-3,594</b>
Householder or spouse	51.4%	+/-0.3	43.3%	+/-1.5
Child	28.5%	+/-0.4	31.1%	+/-1.7
Other relatives	13.6%	+/-0.4	17.8%	+/-1.6
Nonrelatives	6.5%	+/-0.3	7.8%	+/-1.2
Unmarried partner	2.0%	+/-0.1	2.8%	+/-0.7
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Households</b>	<b>443,806</b>	<b>+/-2,336</b>	<b>22,763</b>	<b>+/-1,194</b>
Family households	69.4%	+/-0.6	76.8%	+/-2.4
With own children under 18 years	28.0%	+/-0.6	33.3%	+/-2.7
Married-couple family	51.1%	+/-0.7	48.0%	+/-3.3
With own children under 18 years	20.3%	+/-0.5	19.5%	+/-2.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	12.6%	+/-0.4	19.4%	+/-2.1
With own children under 18 years	5.5%	+/-0.3	9.6%	+/-1.6
Nonfamily households	30.6%	+/-0.6	23.2%	+/-2.4
Male householder	15.1%	+/-0.5	12.2%	+/-1.8
Living alone	11.3%	+/-0.4	8.7%	+/-1.5
Not living alone	3.8%	+/-0.3	3.4%	+/-1.2
Female householder	15.5%	+/-0.5	11.1%	+/-1.7
Living alone	12.5%	+/-0.4	8.8%	+/-1.6
Not living alone	3.0%	+/-0.2	2.3%	+/-0.9
Average household size	2.94	+/-0.02	3.53	+/-0.13
Average family size	3.52	+/-0.03	4.02	+/-0.17
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 15 years and over</b>	<b>1,097,504</b>	<b>+/-151</b>	<b>61,156</b>	<b>+/-2,502</b>
Now married, except separated	50.1%	+/-0.5	42.4%	+/-2.1
Widowed	6.1%	+/-0.2	5.6%	+/-0.8
Divorced	9.6%	+/-0.3	10.3%	+/-1.1
Separated	1.5%	+/-0.1	2.8%	+/-0.7
Never married	32.8%	+/-0.4	38.9%	+/-2.1
<b>Male 15 years and over</b>	<b>546,338</b>	<b>+/-330</b>	<b>30,259</b>	<b>+/-1,398</b>
Now married, except separated	50.4%	+/-0.6	43.6%	+/-2.9
Widowed	2.3%	+/-0.2	2.7%	+/-0.8
Divorced	8.7%	+/-0.3	8.7%	+/-1.6
Separated	1.2%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-0.7
Never married	37.3%	+/-0.5	43.0%	+/-2.9
<b>Female 15 years and over</b>	<b>551,166</b>	<b>+/-300</b>	<b>30,897</b>	<b>+/-1,475</b>

Now married, except separated	49.7%	+/-0.6	41.3%	+/-2.4
Widowed	9.8%	+/-0.3	8.4%	+/-1.2
Divorced	10.5%	+/-0.4	11.8%	+/-1.7
Separated	1.7%	+/-0.2	3.7%	+/-1.1
Never married	28.3%	+/-0.5	34.8%	+/-2.4
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>331,638</b>	<b>+/-3,877</b>	<b>20,739</b>	<b>+/-1,813</b>
Nursery school, preschool	6.1%	+/-0.3	5.6%	+/-1.4
Kindergarten	5.1%	+/-0.3	4.1%	+/-1.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.4%	+/-0.5	39.3%	+/-3.1
High school (grades 9-12)	21.7%	+/-0.4	28.7%	+/-2.3
College or graduate school	28.8%	+/-0.6	22.2%	+/-2.8
<b>Male 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>164,061</b>	<b>+/-2,342</b>	<b>10,412</b>	<b>+/-1,016</b>
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	68.0%	+/-0.9	77.8%	+/-4.6
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	25.6%	+/-0.8	17.9%	+/-4.3
<b>Female 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>167,577</b>	<b>+/-2,485</b>	<b>10,327</b>	<b>+/-1,045</b>
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	62.4%	+/-0.9	66.5%	+/-4.3
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	31.9%	+/-0.8	26.6%	+/-3.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>916,380</b>	<b>+/-367</b>	<b>48,967</b>	<b>+/-2,065</b>
Less than high school diploma	9.8%	+/-0.3	10.5%	+/-1.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.9%	+/-0.5	45.0%	+/-2.2
Some college or associate's degree	32.0%	+/-0.5	32.6%	+/-1.9
Bachelor's degree	19.5%	+/-0.4	7.7%	+/-1.1
Graduate or professional degree	9.7%	+/-0.3	4.2%	+/-1.0
High school graduate or higher	90.2%	+/-0.3	89.5%	+/-1.3
Male, high school graduate or higher	90.7%	+/-0.4	89.5%	+/-1.6
Female, high school graduate or higher	89.6%	+/-0.4	89.5%	+/-1.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.2%	+/-0.5	11.9%	+/-1.7
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	28.8%	+/-0.7	10.1%	+/-1.6
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	29.7%	+/-0.6	13.7%	+/-2.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
<b>Women 15 to 50 years</b>	<b>318,530</b>	<b>+/-850</b>	<b>19,895</b>	<b>+/-1,211</b>
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	19,879	+/-1,332	1,422	+/-371
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	6,555	+/-861	664	+/-242
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	33.0%	+/-3.5	46.7%	+/-11.8
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>				
<b>Population 30 years and over</b>	<b>819,335</b>	<b>+/-315</b>	<b>43,419</b>	<b>+/-1,923</b>
Living with grandchild(ren)	6.6%	+/-0.3	10.5%	+/-1.7
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	22.2%	+/-2.1	24.4%	+/-5.6
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>1,005,837</b>	<b>+/-1,879</b>	<b>56,356</b>	<b>+/-2,319</b>
Civilian veteran	11.1%	+/-0.3	9.0%	+/-0.9
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>				
<b>Total civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	<b>1,296,191</b>	<b>+/-1,439</b>	<b>75,239</b>	<b>+/-3,643</b>
With a disability	10.6%	+/-0.2	13.4%	+/-1.3
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years</b>	<b>301,761</b>	<b>+/-181</b>	<b>19,697</b>	<b>+/-2,051</b>

With a disability	2.9%	+/-0.3	3.5%	+/-1.1
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years</b>	<b>807,930</b>	<b>+/-1,484</b>	<b>47,769</b>	<b>+/-2,144</b>
With a disability	7.9%	+/-0.3	12.2%	+/-1.6
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older</b>	<b>186,500</b>	<b>+/-306</b>	<b>7,773</b>	<b>+/-650</b>
With a disability	34.9%	+/-1.0	46.0%	+/-4.2
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>1,330,387</b>	<b>+/-1,181</b>	<b>75,539</b>	<b>+/-3,571</b>
Same house	84.5%	+/-0.5	87.3%	+/-2.0
Different house in the U.S.	14.1%	+/-0.5	12.6%	+/-2.0
Same county	9.6%	+/-0.5	11.0%	+/-2.0
Different county	4.5%	+/-0.2	1.6%	+/-0.5
Same state	0.7%	+/-0.1	0.6%	+/-0.4
Different state	3.9%	+/-0.2	1.0%	+/-0.4
Abroad	1.4%	+/-0.2	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Native</b>	<b>1,103,349</b>	<b>+/-7,280</b>	<b>75,954</b>	<b>+/-3,627</b>
Male	51.7%	+/-0.1	50.2%	+/-1.1
Female	48.3%	+/-0.1	49.8%	+/-1.1
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>244,169</b>	<b>+/-7,280</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>+/-246</b>
Male	42.6%	+/-0.7	53.3%	+/-18.6
Female	57.4%	+/-0.7	46.7%	+/-18.6
<b>Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen</b>	<b>136,274</b>	<b>+/-4,888</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>+/-91</b>
Male	42.7%	+/-1.0	42.0%	+/-31.2
Female	57.3%	+/-1.0	58.0%	+/-31.2
<b>Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen</b>	<b>107,895</b>	<b>+/-5,340</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>+/-233</b>
Male	42.4%	+/-1.3	58.9%	+/-21.5
Female	57.6%	+/-1.3	41.1%	+/-21.5
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>244,169</b>	<b>+/-7,280</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>+/-246</b>
Entered 2000 or later	29.0%	+/-1.5	46.7%	+/-29.8
Entered 1990 to 1999	22.1%	+/-0.9	19.9%	+/-22.6
Entered before 1990	48.9%	+/-1.3	33.4%	+/-24.1
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>244,169</b>	<b>+/-7,280</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>+/-246</b>
Europe	5.2%	+/-0.5	N	N
Asia	77.1%	+/-1.3	N	N
Africa	0.6%	+/-0.2	N	N
Oceania	9.9%	+/-1.0	N	N
Latin America	5.3%	+/-0.6	N	N
Northern America	2.0%	+/-0.3	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>1,260,072</b>	<b>+/-182</b>	<b>71,719</b>	<b>+/-3,302</b>
English only	74.1%	+/-0.7	89.3%	+/-1.4
Language other than English	25.9%	+/-0.7	10.7%	+/-1.4
Speak English less than "very well"	12.1%	+/-0.5	1.7%	+/-0.5
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,080,889</b>	<b>+/-899</b>	<b>60,109</b>	<b>+/-2,442</b>
In labor force	67.4%	+/-0.4	66.1%	+/-1.9
Civilian labor force	63.7%	+/-0.5	65.6%	+/-1.9

Employed	59.6%	+/-0.5	58.0%	+/-2.1
Unemployed	4.1%	+/-0.2	7.5%	+/-1.0
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4%	+/-0.3	11.5%	+/-1.6
Armed Forces	3.7%	+/-0.2	0.5%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	32.6%	+/-0.4	33.9%	+/-1.9
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>543,337</b>	<b>+/-713</b>	<b>30,285</b>	<b>+/-1,407</b>
In labor force	62.1%	+/-0.5	63.5%	+/-2.4
Civilian labor force	61.0%	+/-0.6	63.4%	+/-2.4
Employed	57.7%	+/-0.6	57.1%	+/-2.5
Unemployed	3.3%	+/-0.2	6.4%	+/-1.2
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4%	+/-0.3	10.0%	+/-1.9
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>667,580</b>	<b>+/-4,470</b>	<b>34,137</b>	<b>+/-1,830</b>
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	66.1%	+/-0.7	70.4%	+/-2.7
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	14.9%	+/-0.5	16.2%	+/-2.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	6.3%	+/-0.3	4.6%	+/-0.8
Walked	4.7%	+/-0.4	5.0%	+/-1.4
Other means	3.2%	+/-0.3	1.7%	+/-0.8
Worked at home	4.8%	+/-0.3	2.0%	+/-0.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.8	+/-0.2	27.6	+/-1.2
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>644,353</b>	<b>+/-5,089</b>	<b>34,891</b>	<b>+/-1,838</b>
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33.1%	+/-0.6	24.3%	+/-2.2
Service occupations	22.7%	+/-0.6	25.4%	+/-2.6
Sales and office occupations	26.0%	+/-0.5	23.5%	+/-2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.2%	+/-0.4	16.1%	+/-2.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.0%	+/-0.4	10.8%	+/-1.7
<b>Male civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>330,736</b>	<b>+/-3,615</b>	<b>17,605</b>	<b>+/-1,187</b>
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	30.5%	+/-0.8	17.6%	+/-2.8
Service occupations	22.1%	+/-0.8	24.3%	+/-3.4
Sales and office occupations	16.2%	+/-0.5	9.4%	+/-1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	19.0%	+/-0.7	30.6%	+/-3.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.2%	+/-0.6	18.0%	+/-2.9
<b>Female civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>313,617</b>	<b>+/-3,179</b>	<b>17,286</b>	<b>+/-1,052</b>
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.8%	+/-0.8	31.1%	+/-3.3
Service occupations	23.3%	+/-0.8	26.4%	+/-3.1
Sales and office occupations	36.2%	+/-0.9	37.8%	+/-3.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.0%	+/-0.2	1.3%	+/-0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3.7%	+/-0.3	3.3%	+/-1.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>644,353</b>	<b>+/-5,089</b>	<b>34,891</b>	<b>+/-1,838</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.6%	+/-0.2	2.3%	+/-0.8
Construction	8.0%	+/-0.3	12.3%	+/-1.5
Manufacturing	3.3%	+/-0.2	1.6%	+/-0.5
Wholesale trade	2.6%	+/-0.2	1.8%	+/-0.6
Retail trade	11.3%	+/-0.4	8.6%	+/-1.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.4%	+/-0.3	8.8%	+/-1.6
Information	1.7%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.0%	+/-0.3	5.0%	+/-1.0

Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.8%	+/-0.4	8.7%	+/-1.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	20.6%	+/-0.5	22.4%	+/-1.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	16.3%	+/-0.6	15.4%	+/-2.4
Other services (except public administration)	4.3%	+/-0.2	3.5%	+/-0.8
Public administration	7.9%	+/-0.3	7.6%	+/-1.3
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>644,353</b>	<b>+/-5,089</b>	<b>34,891</b>	<b>+/-1,838</b>
Private wage and salary workers	71.5%	+/-0.6	74.5%	+/-2.2
Government workers	20.2%	+/-0.5	21.6%	+/-2.1
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8.0%	+/-0.3	3.8%	+/-0.9
Unpaid family workers	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Households</b>	<b>443,806</b>	<b>+/-2,336</b>	<b>22,763</b>	<b>+/-1,194</b>
Median household income (dollars)	66,201	+/-984	60,948	+/-5,348
With earnings	82.5%	+/-0.4	85.0%	+/-1.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	78,094	+/-938	69,709	+/-4,272
With Social Security income	31.2%	+/-0.5	28.7%	+/-2.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,259	+/-218	14,920	+/-929
With Supplemental Security Income	3.3%	+/-0.2	5.9%	+/-1.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,545	+/-349	8,572	+/-1,252
With cash public assistance income	3.5%	+/-0.3	7.9%	+/-1.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,857	+/-437	6,375	+/-2,200
With retirement income	21.7%	+/-0.5	20.5%	+/-2.0
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,151	+/-655	20,640	+/-2,166
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	8.2%	+/-0.4	17.4%	+/-2.4
<b>Families</b>	<b>307,947</b>	<b>+/-3,094</b>	<b>17,473</b>	<b>+/-1,065</b>
Median family income (dollars)	77,213	+/-934	67,452	+/-5,054
Married-couple family	73.6%	+/-0.7	62.5%	+/-3.6
Median income (dollars)	87,196	+/-1,316	79,967	+/-6,240
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.2%	+/-0.5	12.2%	+/-2.2
Median income (dollars)	60,200	+/-4,502	46,753	+/-13,387
Female householder, no husband present, family	18.1%	+/-0.6	25.3%	+/-2.7
Median income (dollars)	45,569	+/-1,252	46,228	+/-6,349
<b>Individuals</b>	<b>1,347,518</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>76,382</b>	<b>+/-3,657</b>
Per capita income (dollars)	28,417	+/-267	21,493	+/-950
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	279,444	+/-3,077	13,636	+/-1,143
Female	211,745	+/-3,226	11,602	+/-918
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	56,834	+/-1,011	50,556	+/-3,128
Female	43,319	+/-637	37,150	+/-1,619
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	45,428	+/-685	42,254	+/-2,841
Female	36,329	+/-462	32,214	+/-2,003
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	<b>1,296,191</b>	<b>+/-1,439</b>	<b>75,239</b>	<b>+/-3,643</b>

With private health insurance	78.7%	+/-0.5	68.5%	+/-2.4
With public coverage	28.1%	+/-0.4	35.5%	+/-2.3
No health insurance coverage	7.1%	+/-0.3	7.9%	+/-1.1
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>				
<b>All families</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>+/-0.5</b>	<b>11.6%</b>	<b>+/-1.9</b>
With related children under 18 years	10.6%	+/-0.8	15.2%	+/-3.3
With related children under 5 years only	12.9%	+/-1.9	18.6%	+/-10.1
Married-couple family	3.8%	+/-0.4	6.5%	+/-1.9
With related children under 18 years	4.8%	+/-0.5	6.9%	+/-2.9
With related children under 5 years only	6.8%	+/-1.6	9.2%	+/-8.7
Female householder, no husband present, family	18.9%	+/-1.8	20.7%	+/-4.7
With related children under 18 years	27.7%	+/-2.5	24.9%	+/-6.4
With related children under 5 years only	34.6%	+/-6.2	29.1%	+/-17.2
<b>All people</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>+/-0.5</b>	<b>14.4%</b>	<b>+/-2.1</b>
Under 18 years	12.7%	+/-1.0	18.6%	+/-4.6
Related children under 18 years	12.3%	+/-1.0	17.9%	+/-4.6
Related children under 5 years	14.0%	+/-1.6	21.7%	+/-6.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	11.6%	+/-1.0	16.6%	+/-4.8
18 years and over	9.3%	+/-0.4	12.9%	+/-1.6
18 to 64 years	9.8%	+/-0.5	13.9%	+/-1.8
65 years and over	6.9%	+/-0.6	6.5%	+/-2.4
People in families	7.0%	+/-0.5	10.8%	+/-2.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24.4%	+/-1.1	34.7%	+/-4.3
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>443,806</b>	<b>+/-2,336</b>	<b>22,763</b>	<b>+/-1,194</b>
Owner-occupied housing units	58.9%	+/-0.7	56.8%	+/-3.3
Renter-occupied housing units	41.1%	+/-0.7	43.2%	+/-3.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.08	+/-0.03	3.80	+/-0.19
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.74	+/-0.04	3.17	+/-0.18
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>443,806</b>	<b>+/-2,336</b>	<b>22,763</b>	<b>+/-1,194</b>
1-unit, detached or attached	64.0%	+/-0.6	76.4%	+/-2.4
2 to 4 units	7.9%	+/-0.3	7.2%	+/-1.5
5 or more units	28.0%	+/-0.6	16.4%	+/-1.9
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.3
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>443,806</b>	<b>+/-2,336</b>	<b>22,763</b>	<b>+/-1,194</b>
Built 2000 or later	10.8%	+/-0.4	8.8%	+/-1.8
Built 1990 to 1999	14.7%	+/-0.5	18.6%	+/-2.1
Built 1980 to 1989	15.7%	+/-0.5	14.8%	+/-2.0
Built 1960 to 1979	40.3%	+/-0.6	38.7%	+/-3.3
Built 1940 to 1959	14.2%	+/-0.4	14.9%	+/-1.9
Built 1939 or earlier	4.2%	+/-0.3	4.3%	+/-1.2
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>443,806</b>	<b>+/-2,336</b>	<b>22,763</b>	<b>+/-1,194</b>
None	8.7%	+/-0.4	6.9%	+/-1.4
1 or more	91.3%	+/-0.4	93.1%	+/-1.4
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				

<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>443,806</b>	<b>+/-2,336</b>	<b>22,763</b>	<b>+/-1,194</b>
Gas	3.2%	+/-0.2	2.9%	+/-1.0
Electricity	32.9%	+/-0.6	25.1%	+/-2.5
All other fuels	1.8%	+/-0.1	1.5%	+/-0.5
No fuel used	62.0%	+/-0.6	70.4%	+/-2.8
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>443,806</b>	<b>+/-2,336</b>	<b>22,763</b>	<b>+/-1,194</b>
No telephone service available	2.5%	+/-0.2	4.9%	+/-1.4
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.6%	+/-0.4	16.6%	+/-2.2
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)</b>	<b>179,856</b>	<b>+/-3,047</b>	<b>9,517</b>	<b>+/-847</b>
Less than 30 percent	50.5%	+/-1.0	55.8%	+/-4.6
30 percent or more	49.5%	+/-1.0	44.2%	+/-4.6
<b>OWNER CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>261,229</b>	<b>+/-3,113</b>	<b>12,923</b>	<b>+/-914</b>
Median value (\$)	534,900	+/-5,484	389,900	+/-21,095
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (\$)	2,273	+/-29	1,803	+/-88
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (\$)	468	+/-7	409	+/-31
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>166,661</b>	<b>+/-2,996</b>	<b>8,427</b>	<b>+/-878</b>
Less than 30 percent	44.3%	+/-1.2	52.1%	+/-5.8
30 percent or more	55.7%	+/-1.2	47.9%	+/-5.8
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>169,851</b>	<b>+/-2,964</b>	<b>8,630</b>	<b>+/-913</b>
Median gross rent (\$)	1,286	+/-22	1,104	+/-72

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Regions, subregions, and country code list.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.



Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2010. The 2010 Census occupation codes were updated in accordance with the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2006-2010 and 2008-2010 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2006-2010 and 2008-2010) were recoded to 2010 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2010 Census occupation codes with data coded using previous Census occupation codes. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ioindex/>.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

**Source:** U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

