

S0201: Selected Population Profile in the United States
 Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey
 Geographic Area: United States
 Population Group: Native Hawaiian alone or in any combination

Subject	Native Hawaiian alone or in any combination			
	State of Hawai'i		United States	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	259,866	10,260	461,373	13,776
One race	28.2%	2.2	32.9%	1.7
Two races	35.9%	2.2	37.5%	1.6
Three races	32.6%	2.6	26.4%	1.8
Four or more races	3.2%	0.8	3.2%	0.4
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	259,866	10,260	461,373	13,776
Male	50.1%	1.3	50.5%	1
Female	49.9%	1.3	49.5%	1
Under 5 years	10.0%	0.8	10.3%	0.7
5 to 17 years	23.7%	1	23.7%	0.9
18 to 24 years	11.3%	1	12.0%	0.7
25 to 34 years	14.2%	1	14.4%	0.9
35 to 44 years	11.8%	1	12.4%	0.8
45 to 54 years	12.3%	0.9	12.3%	0.8
55 to 64 years	8.3%	0.7	7.8%	0.5
65 to 74 years	4.9%	0.5	4.0%	0.4
75 years and over	3.5%	0.3	3.1%	0.3
Median age (years)	28.4	0.8	27.7	0.7
18 years and over	66.3%	1.2	66.0%	1.1
21 years and over	60.9%	1.1	60.1%	1
62 years and over	10.4%	0.6	8.8%	0.6
65 years and over	8.4%	0.5	7.1%	0.5
Under 18 years	87,457	4,957	156,952	6,952
Male	52.0%	2.1	52.5%	1.8
Female	48.0%	2.1	47.5%	1.8
18 years and over	172,409	7,225	304,421	10,396
Male	49.1%	1.6	49.5%	1.3
Female	50.9%	1.6	50.5%	1.3
18 to 34 years	66,228	4,136	121,770	6,368
Male	49.3%	2.3	49.4%	2
Female	50.7%	2.3	50.6%	2
35 to 64 years	84,299	4,282	150,058	6,415
Male	50.5%	2.2	50.6%	1.8
Female	49.5%	2.2	49.4%	1.8

65 years and over	21,882	1,435	32,593	2,210
Male	43.7%	3.1	44.3%	2.6
Female	56.3%	3.1	55.7%	2.6
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	254,611	10,123	449,232	13,670
Householder or spouse	39.1%	1.2	41.2%	1
Child	39.1%	1.4	39.0%	1.1
Other relatives	16.5%	1.2	13.3%	1
Nonrelatives	5.4%	0.8	6.5%	0.7
Unmarried partner	2.4%	0.4	2.6%	0.4
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	67,086	3,271	124,283	5,143
Family households	78.7%	2.3	73.9%	2
With own children under 18 years	37.2%	2.6	37.2%	2.3
Married-couple family	46.9%	2.5	47.6%	2.1
With own children under 18 years	19.8%	2.4	22.1%	1.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	22.5%	2.3	18.3%	1.6
With own children under 18 years	12.6%	2	10.8%	1.4
Nonfamily households	21.3%	2.3	26.1%	2
Male householder	12.5%	2	14.3%	1.6
Living alone	8.9%	1.7	10.0%	1.5
Not living alone	3.6%	1.2	4.3%	0.8
Female householder	8.8%	1.7	11.8%	1.6
Living alone	7.4%	1.6	9.3%	1.4
Not living alone	1.4%	0.6	2.5%	0.6
Average household size	3.32	0.11	3.14	0.08
Average family size	3.71	0.12	3.6	0.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	187,358	7,579	330,188	10,767
Now married, except separated	41.6%	1.8	42.4%	1.3
Widowed	4.2%	0.6	3.6%	0.5
Divorced	10.5%	1.3	10.5%	1
Separated	2.5%	0.5	2.5%	0.5
Never married	41.2%	1.6	40.9%	1.3
Male 15 years and over	92,157	4,475	163,922	6,863
Now married, except separated	42.2%	2.2	41.4%	1.9
Widowed	1.8%	0.6	1.5%	0.4
Divorced	9.9%	1.5	10.2%	1.4
Separated	2.6%	0.8	2.8%	0.8
Never married	43.5%	2.1	44.2%	1.9
Female 15 years and over	95,201	4,977	166,266	6,547
Now married, except separated	40.9%	2.5	43.4%	1.8
Widowed	6.5%	1.1	5.7%	0.9
Divorced	11.2%	1.9	10.9%	1.3
Separated	2.4%	0.8	2.3%	0.6
Never married	39.0%	2.2	37.7%	1.6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	85,884	4,649	159,121	7,127
Nursery school, preschool	6.9%	1.1	6.8%	0.9
Kindergarten	7.6%	1.2	6.7%	0.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	41.2%	2.7	40.7%	2.1
High school (grades 9-12)	25.1%	2.6	23.1%	2.1
College or graduate school	19.3%	2.2	22.8%	1.9
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	41,223	2,928	79,433	4,852
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	78.5%	2.7	73.4%	2.8
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	12.8%	2.4	18.5%	2.6
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	44,661	2,865	79,688	4,019
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	69.5%	3.2	67.5%	2.4
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	25.2%	3.1	27.1%	2.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	143,026	5,700	249,072	8,130
Less than high school diploma	8.5%	1.3	8.4%	0.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	45.0%	2.4	38.7%	1.7
Some college or associate's degree	33.6%	2.3	35.0%	1.7
Bachelor's degree	9.7%	1.2	13.2%	1
Graduate or professional degree	3.2%	0.7	4.7%	0.6
High school graduate or higher	91.5%	1.3	91.6%	0.9
Male, high school graduate or higher	91.8%	1.4	91.1%	1.3
Female, high school graduate or higher	91.2%	2.2	92.1%	1.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.9%	1.6	17.9%	1.2
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	10.4%	1.7	16.7%	1.6
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	15.3%	2.2	19.1%	2
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	65,995	3,831	118,616	5,353
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	4,804	1,391	8,824	1,491
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,379	970	4,053	1,090
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	49.5%	11.8	45.9%	8.2
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	124,370	4,914	215,081	7,126
Living with grandchild(ren)	10.2%	1.1	7.7%	0.7
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	24.3%	5.8	27.7%	4.8
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	170,867	7,204	300,317	10,303
Civilian veteran	9.1%	1.1	9.9%	0.9
DISABILITY STATUS				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	254,324	10,055	450,146	13,614
With a disability	10.4%	1	10.3%	0.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	86,198	5,022	155,532	7,024
With a disability	2.8%	0.7	3.8%	0.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	146,752	6,533	262,681	9,716
With a disability	9.9%	1.4	10.2%	1.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	21,374	1,471	31,933	2,225
With a disability	44.3%	4.9	42.7%	4

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	255,114	9,951	453,023	13,482
Same house	85.6%	2.1	81.9%	1.6
Different house in the U.S.	14.2%	2.1	17.8%	1.5
Same county	12.3%	1.9	12.8%	1.4
Different county	1.9%	0.6	5.0%	0.7
Same state	1.1%	0.4	2.2%	0.5
Different state	0.9%	0.5	2.8%	0.6
Abroad	0.2%	0.1	0.3%	0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Native	258,310	10,296	455,480	13,559
Male	50.1%	1.3	50.5%	1
Female	49.9%	1.3	49.5%	1
Foreign born	1,556	1,024	5,893	1,578
Male	60.3%	14.8	53.0%	11.5
Female	39.7%	14.8	47.0%	11.5
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	829	727	4,011	1,296
Male	55.7%	20.8	59.0%	12
Female	44.3%	20.8	41.0%	12
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	727	433	1,882	963
Male	65.6%	29.4	40.4%	18.9
Female	34.4%	29.4	59.6%	18.9
Population born outside the United States	1,556	1,024	5,893	1,578
Entered 2000 or later	26.3%	22.8	10.1%	5.5
Entered 1990 to 1999	28.3%	17.1	23.2%	8.9
Entered before 1990	45.4%	14.8	66.7%	10.3
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	1,556	1,024	5,893	1,578
Europe	N	N	7.3%	4.3
Asia	N	N	43.7%	14.7
Africa	N	N	0.5%	0.9
Oceania	N	N	26.0%	12.8
Latin America	N	N	21.6%	8.6
Northern America	N	N	0.8%	1.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	233,881	8,955	413,936	12,231
English only	90.6%	1.3	90.3%	0.9
Language other than English	9.4%	1.3	9.7%	0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	2.0%	0.9	1.9%	0.6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	182,571	7,461	321,248	10,655
In labor force	68.4%	1.5	69.3%	1.2
Civilian labor force	67.6%	1.5	68.0%	1.2
Employed	59.5%	1.7	59.9%	1.4
Unemployed	8.0%	1.2	8.1%	0.9
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9%	1.7	11.9%	1.3

Armed Forces	0.8%	0.4	1.3%	0.3
Not in labor force	31.6%	1.5	30.7%	1.2
Females 16 years and over	92,811	4,996	162,356	6,682
In labor force	65.8%	2.4	67.2%	1.8
Civilian labor force	65.3%	2.4	66.3%	1.9
Employed	60.1%	2.3	59.6%	1.8
Unemployed	5.2%	1.2	6.7%	1.1
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9%	1.8	10.2%	1.6
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	106,673	5,373	190,853	7,774
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	72.0%	2.8	72.8%	1.8
Car, truck, or van - carpoolled	14.8%	1.9	12.8%	1.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.6%	1.1	5.5%	0.9
Walked	3.1%	0.9	3.2%	0.7
Other means	1.6%	0.7	2.0%	0.6
Worked at home	2.8%	0.7	3.7%	0.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.3	1.2	26.3	0.8
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	108,685	5,246	192,549	7,702
Management, professional, and related occupations	24.5%	2.2	27.5%	1.8
Service occupations	25.6%	2.2	23.4%	1.5
Sales and office occupations	26.5%	2.5	27.7%	1.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.9%	0.5	0.5%	0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	12.4%	1.9	10.9%	1.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.1%	1.7	10.0%	1.2
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	52,885	3,685	95,801	5,322
Management, professional, and related occupations	18.0%	2.7	23.3%	2.1
Service occupations	27.6%	3.3	24.2%	2.3
Sales and office occupations	11.3%	2.5	13.8%	2.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.3%	0.8	0.7%	0.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	24.6%	3.5	20.7%	2.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.3%	3	17.3%	2.1
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	55,800	3,585	96,748	4,841
Management, professional, and related occupations	30.6%	3	31.6%	2.5
Service occupations	23.8%	3.1	22.6%	2.1
Sales and office occupations	41.0%	3.4	41.5%	2.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.5%	0.5	0.3%	0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.8%	0.7	1.2%	0.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3.2%	1.2	2.8%	0.9
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	108,685	5,246	192,549	7,702
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.9%	0.9	1.2%	0.5
Construction	10.2%	1.8	8.8%	1.2
Manufacturing	2.3%	0.9	4.7%	0.8
Wholesale trade	2.0%	0.6	2.8%	0.7
Retail trade	11.0%	1.5	11.9%	1.3

Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7.8%	1.3	6.9%	0.9
Information	1.8%	0.7	2.0%	0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.5%	1.3	5.8%	1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.0%	1.7	9.7%	1.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.1%	2	21.1%	1.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	15.1%	1.8	13.6%	1.4
Other services (except public administration)	4.4%	1.2	4.3%	0.9
Public administration	7.9%	1.5	7.3%	0.9
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	108,685	5,246	192,549	7,702
Private wage and salary workers	72.8%	2.2	76.0%	1.5
Government workers	21.3%	1.9	18.9%	1.2
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5.9%	1	5.1%	0.9
Unpaid family workers	0.0%	0.2	0.0%	0.1
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	67,086	3,271	124,283	5,143
Median household income (\$)	57,782	4,434	57,778	2,684
With earnings	86.0%	1.7	87.2%	1.4
Mean earnings (\$)	63,879	2,821	65,617	2,471
With Social Security income	28.7%	2.5	23.9%	1.6
Mean Social Security income (\$)	15,516	989	15,046	777
With Supplemental Security Income	5.8%	1.6	4.9%	1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (\$)	8,154	1,349	8,173	1,063
With cash public assistance income	8.5%	1.9	6.2%	1.2
Mean cash public assistance income (\$)	5,244	1,003	4,995	790
With retirement income	21.9%	1.8	17.9%	1.5
Mean retirement income (\$)	20,476	2,168	22,106	2,072
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	16.3%	2.3	14.1%	1.7
Families	52,765	3,095	91,833	4,147
Median family income (\$)	66,132	4,821	65,957	3,520
Married-couple family	59.6%	3	64.5%	2.4
Median income (\$)	81,268	4,955	80,721	4,021
Male householder, no spouse present, family	11.7%	2.5	10.8%	2
Median income (\$)	43,244	7,164	42,971	6,258
Female householder, no husband present, family	28.6%	2.8	24.8%	2
Median income (\$)	37,403	6,403	33,636	4,282
Individuals	259,866	10,260	461,373	13,776
Per capita income (\$)	18,784	787	19,581	719
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	39,359	3,203	71,250	4,559
Female	35,849	2,874	62,872	3,925
Mean earnings (\$) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	46,988	2,656	49,522	2,378
Female	37,531	1,721	39,608	1,652
Median earnings (\$) full-time, year-round workers:				

Male	38,870	2,079	39,898	1,908
Female	32,739	2,134	34,359	1,798
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	254,324	10,055	450,146	13,614
With private health insurance coverage	69.4%	2.3	70.1%	1.6
With public health coverage	35.3%	2.2	30.0%	1.5
No health insurance coverage	7.2%	1.2	10.2%	0.9
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	11.1%	2.2	10.1%	1.5
With related children under 18 years	15.5%	3.4	13.8%	2.2
With related children under 5 years only	9.1%	7.5	19.2%	6.4
Married-couple family	5.0%	1.9	4.9%	1.6
With related children under 18 years	6.4%	3	5.8%	2.2
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	5.3%	4.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	22.6%	6	22.7%	4.3
With related children under 18 years	27.0%	7.5	27.0%	5.5
With related children under 5 years only	22.0%	21.1	40.9%	14.6
All people	12.8%	1.8	12.9%	1.4
Under 18 years	18.1%	3.5	16.8%	2.4
Related children under 18 years	17.8%	3.4	16.5%	2.4
Related children under 5 years	19.1%	4.6	19.2%	3.4
Related children 5 to 17 years	17.2%	3.5	15.4%	2.4
18 years and over	10.1%	1.5	10.8%	1.1
18 to 64 years	10.7%	1.7	11.4%	1.3
65 years and over	5.7%	2.1	5.8%	1.7
People in families	11.3%	2	10.7%	1.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.0%	4.5	26.3%	3.6
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	67,086	3,271	124,283	5,143
Owner-occupied housing units	51.2%	2.5	51.8%	2
Renter-occupied housing units	48.8%	2.5	48.2%	2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.54	0.17	3.32	0.12
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.1	0.17	2.96	0.13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Occupied housing units	67,086	3,271	124,283	5,143
1-unit, detached or attached	70.1%	3	68.0%	2.3
2 to 4 units	8.8%	1.8	8.3%	1.2
5 or more units	21.1%	2.4	22.3%	1.9
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.3	1.4%	0.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Occupied housing units	67,086	3,271	124,283	5,143
Built 2000 or later	9.5%	1.6	14.5%	1.7
Built 1990 to 1999	15.4%	2.2	16.4%	2.1
Built 1980 to 1989	13.3%	1.9	13.0%	1.5
Built 1960 to 1979	43.3%	2.9	36.0%	2.1
Built 1940 to 1959	14.6%	2.2	14.4%	1.6

Built 1939 or earlier	3.9%	1.2	5.6%	1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	67,086	3,271	124,283	5,143
None	9.7%	1.9	8.2%	1.3
1 or more	90.3%	1.9	91.8%	1.3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	67,086	3,271	124,283	5,143
Gas	2.8%	0.9	26.0%	2
Electricity	28.8%	2.8	34.1%	2.4
All other fuels	1.6%	0.6	3.4%	0.9
No fuel used	66.8%	2.9	36.5%	2.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	67,086	3,271	124,283	5,143
No telephone service available	3.5%	1.1	2.9%	0.8
1.01 or more occupants per room	15.7%	2.6	10.2%	1.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOG cannot be computed)	25,929	2,038	50,543	3,203
Less than 30 percent	55.7%	4.8	55.6%	3.9
30 percent or more	44.3%	4.8	44.4%	3.9
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Owner-occupied housing units	34,371	2,192	64,437	3,512
Median value (\$)	453,900	19,830	356,200	22,548
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (\$)	1,940	117	1,836	80
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (\$)	380	24	385	21
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	29,843	2,471	55,613	3,714
Less than 30 percent	46.9%	4.5	47.2%	3.5
30 percent or more	53.1%	4.5	52.8%	3.5
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	30,070	2,505	56,268	3,771
Median gross rent (\$)	1,111	64	1,073	55

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.

Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see Errata Note #53.

Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Sub-Saharan African, African, American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.