

S0201: Selected Population Profile in the United States
 Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey
 Geographic Area: Hawai'i
 Population Group: Native Hawaiian alone

NOTE. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Subject	State of Hawai'i			
	Total population		Native Hawaiian alone	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	1,295,178	*****	70,302	6,096
One race	76.4%	1	100.0%	0.2
Two races	15.6%	0.8	(X)	(X)
Three races	7.3%	0.6	(X)	(X)
Four or more races	0.7%	0.2	(X)	(X)
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,295,178	*****	70,302	6,096
Male	50.5%	0.1	48.9%	2
Female	49.5%	0.1	51.1%	2
Under 5 years	6.8%	0.1	5.3%	1.2
5 to 17 years	15.6%	0.1	16.4%	2.2
18 to 24 years	9.4%	0.2	10.0%	1.7
25 to 34 years	14.6%	0.2	14.7%	2
35 to 44 years	13.3%	0.2	13.1%	1.8
45 to 54 years	13.7%	0.1	16.1%	2.1
55 to 64 years	12.0%	0.1	11.3%	1.4
65 to 74 years	7.0%	0.1	8.0%	1.2
75 years and over	7.6%	0.1	5.1%	0.9
Median age (years)	37.9	0.2	38	2.4
18 years and over	77.6%	0.1	78.2%	2.7
21 years and over	73.9%	0.2	73.2%	2.6
62 years and over	17.6%	0.2	15.4%	1.8
65 years and over	14.6%	0.1	13.1%	1.5
Under 18 years	290,356	364	15,300	2,916
Male	51.9%	0.6	53.9%	4.7
Female	48.1%	0.6	46.1%	4.7
18 years and over	1,004,822	364	55,002	3,887
Male	50.2%	0.1	47.5%	2.3
Female	49.8%	0.1	52.5%	2.3
18 to 34 years	311,489	1,892	17,358	1,949
Male	54.4%	0.3	48.1%	4.8
Female	45.6%	0.3	51.9%	4.8
35 to 64 years	504,695	2,221	28,425	2,280
Male	50.1%	0.2	48.8%	2.9

Female	49.9%	0.2	51.2%	2.9
65 years and over	188,638	859	9,219	1,119
Male	43.3%	0.2	42.0%	4.8
Female	56.7%	0.2	58.0%	4.8
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,260,211	*****	69,038	6,118
Householder or spouse	53.6%	0.7	49.5%	3.2
Child	28.0%	0.6	27.4%	2.9
Other relatives	11.7%	0.6	16.5%	3.1
Nonrelatives	6.7%	0.5	6.6%	1.8
Unmarried partner	2.3%	0.2	3.1%	1.1
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	446,136	4,850	24,347	2,183
Family households	69.6%	1.1	77.4%	4.3
With own children under 18 years	29.2%	1.1	34.2%	4.5
Married-couple family	51.3%	1.3	42.4%	4.7
With own children under 18 years	20.8%	0.9	15.7%	3.1
Female householder, no husband present, family	12.5%	0.8	24.0%	4.8
With own children under 18 years	5.7%	0.6	12.7%	3.7
Nonfamily households	30.4%	1.1	22.6%	4.3
Male householder	16.1%	1	12.6%	3.3
Living alone	11.9%	0.9	10.1%	3.1
Not living alone	4.2%	0.6	2.5%	1.7
Female householder	14.4%	0.8	9.9%	2.9
Living alone	11.6%	0.7	8.4%	2.8
Not living alone	2.7%	0.4	1.5%	1
Average household size	2.82	0.03	3.22	0.2
Average family size	3.35	0.05	3.6	0.22
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	1,052,661	1,074	58,317	4,278
Now married, except separated	52.1%	1	42.5%	3.2
Widowed	5.9%	0.3	5.7%	1.2
Divorced	9.2%	0.5	12.0%	2.5
Separated	1.5%	0.2	3.9%	1.3
Never married	31.3%	0.7	35.9%	3
Male 15 years and over	528,982	1,167	27,847	2,432
Now married, except separated	52.3%	1.1	44.6%	3.9
Widowed	2.0%	0.3	4.2%	1.5
Divorced	8.4%	0.6	9.3%	2.7
Separated	1.6%	0.3	3.3%	1.6
Never married	35.7%	0.9	38.6%	3.9
Female 15 years and over	523,679	1,221	30,470	2,655
Now married, except separated	51.9%	1.2	40.6%	4.8
Widowed	9.7%	0.5	7.0%	2
Divorced	10.1%	0.7	14.5%	3.5
Separated	1.5%	0.2	4.4%	2
Never married	26.8%	0.8	33.5%	3.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				

Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	315,773	5,899	17,515	2,775
Nursery school, preschool	6.5%	0.6	4.8%	2.1
Kindergarten	5.1%	0.6	4.4%	1.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	37.9%	1	37.1%	5.3
High school (grades 9-12)	21.7%	1	27.6%	4.4
College or graduate school	28.8%	1.1	26.0%	6.2
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	155,219	4,094	8,147	1,527
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	67.9%	1.6	78.2%	7.7
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	25.4%	1.7	18.1%	7.7
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	160,554	3,336	9,368	1,733
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	61.6%	1.4	61.2%	7.7
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	32.1%	1.4	32.9%	7.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	882,883	2,461	47,999	3,624
Less than high school diploma	9.6%	0.5	11.7%	2.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.9%	0.8	41.6%	3.7
Some college or associate's degree	32.0%	0.8	35.2%	3.9
Bachelor's degree	19.6%	0.6	8.0%	1.9
Graduate or professional degree	9.9%	0.6	3.5%	1.6
High school graduate or higher	90.4%	0.5	88.3%	2.7
Male, high school graduate or higher	91.0%	0.7	88.7%	2.9
Female, high school graduate or higher	89.8%	0.6	88.0%	4
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.6%	0.8	11.5%	2.8
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	28.4%	1.1	8.7%	2.5
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	30.7%	1	14.2%	4
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	302,145	1,915	18,938	2,014
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	20,598	2,547	1,553	817
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	6,956	1,850	783	571
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	33.8%	6.9	50.4%	21.2
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	781,165	2,068	42,915	3,184
Living with grandchild(ren)	6.6%	0.4	10.3%	2.5
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	21.2%	3.2	29.5%	11
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	958,760	4,437	54,719	3,909
Civilian veteran	11.1%	0.5	11.4%	2.1
DISABILITY STATUS				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,231,549	4,784	68,871	6,103
With a disability	10.6%	0.4	14.4%	2.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	287,944	1,807	15,300	2,916
With a disability	2.3%	0.5	2.3%	1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	762,990	4,597	44,638	3,452
With a disability	7.7%	0.5	12.1%	2.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	180,615	2,101	8,933	1,127
With a disability	36.1%	1.5	47.0%	7.7

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,278,271	2,188	69,580	5,966
Same house	83.4%	0.9	86.7%	2.9
Different house in the U.S.	15.4%	0.9	13.3%	3
Same county	10.5%	0.8	11.8%	3
Different county	4.9%	0.5	1.5%	0.8
Same state	0.8%	0.2	0.8%	0.5
Different state	4.2%	0.5	0.8%	0.6
Abroad	1.2%	0.2	0.0%	0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Native	1,070,951	9,485	69,913	6,080
Male	52.3%	0.3	48.7%	2
Female	47.7%	0.3	51.3%	2
Foreign born	224,227	9,485	389	330
Male	42.0%	1.1	N	N
Female	58.0%	1.1	N	N
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	129,582	6,506	N	N
Male	41.5%	1.6	N	N
Female	58.5%	1.6	N	N
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	94,645	6,898	N	N
Male	42.8%	2.4	N	N
Female	57.2%	2.4	N	N
Population born outside the United States	224,227	9,485	389	330
Entered 2000 or later	26.4%	2.4	N	N
Entered 1990 to 1999	24.3%	1.6	N	N
Entered before 1990	49.3%	2.4	N	N
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	224,227	9,485	389	330
Europe	5.5%	0.9	N	N
Asia	78.2%	2.2	N	N
Africa	0.8%	0.4	N	N
Oceania	8.5%	1.6	N	N
Latin America	4.8%	0.9	N	N
Northern America	2.2%	0.8	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	1,206,732	578	66,548	5,548
English only	75.1%	0.9	87.2%	2.7
Language other than English	24.9%	0.9	12.8%	2.7
Speak English less than "very well"	11.8%	0.7	2.1%	1.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,037,673	1,653	57,466	4,188
In labor force	67.5%	0.6	65.0%	3
Civilian labor force	63.0%	0.7	64.5%	3.1
Employed	58.5%	0.7	56.2%	3.1
Unemployed	4.5%	0.4	8.3%	2.1
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1%	0.6	12.9%	3.2
Armed Forces	4.4%	0.4	0.5%	0.4
Not in labor force	32.5%	0.6	35.0%	3

Females 16 years and over	516,568	1,270	30,114	2,585
In labor force	61.3%	1	61.9%	4.3
Civilian labor force	59.7%	1.1	61.7%	4.2
Employed	56.5%	1.1	56.5%	4.2
Unemployed	3.2%	0.4	5.2%	2.1
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4%	0.7	8.4%	3.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	638,154	6,055	31,393	2,876
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	67.7%	0.9	69.3%	5.3
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	14.0%	0.8	15.2%	4.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	6.0%	0.5	5.9%	1.9
Walked	4.5%	0.5	4.7%	1.7
Other means	3.2%	0.5	1.4%	1.3
Worked at home	4.5%	0.5	3.5%	2.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.5	0.4	26.4	2.4
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	607,551	7,443	32,288	2,954
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.8%	1.1	25.9%	4
Service occupations	23.0%	0.9	25.9%	3.7
Sales and office occupations	25.3%	1.1	23.6%	3.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.8%	0.2	1.3%	0.9
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	8.8%	0.6	13.4%	3.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.3%	0.6	9.9%	2.5
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	315,806	5,239	15,273	1,776
Management, professional, and related occupations	30.6%	1.5	19.7%	4.8
Service occupations	22.7%	1.3	25.3%	4.6
Sales and office occupations	15.9%	1.2	6.6%	3.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.1%	0.3	1.6%	1.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	16.4%	1.2	27.9%	7.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.3%	1.2	19.0%	5.3
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	291,745	5,437	17,015	2,030
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.3%	1.4	31.5%	6.1
Service occupations	23.3%	1.3	26.5%	6.1
Sales and office occupations	35.6%	1.5	38.9%	5.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.5%	0.2	1.0%	1.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.5%	0.2	0.4%	0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2.9%	0.4	1.7%	1.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	607,551	7,443	32,288	2,954
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.6%	0.3	2.1%	1.3
Construction	7.1%	0.6	9.7%	2.9
Manufacturing	3.7%	0.5	0.8%	0.7
Wholesale trade	2.7%	0.3	1.5%	0.7
Retail trade	11.3%	0.8	6.8%	2.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.1%	0.5	8.3%	2.4
Information	1.7%	0.3	2.2%	1.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.9%	0.6	4.4%	2.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative	10.5%	0.8	12.5%	3.9

and waste management services				
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.0%	0.9	23.4%	3.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	16.4%	0.9	15.5%	3.2
Other services (except public administration)	4.4%	0.5	4.2%	1.6
Public administration	7.9%	0.7	8.7%	2.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	607,551	7,443	32,288	2,954
Private wage and salary workers	71.5%	0.9	73.1%	4
Government workers	19.9%	0.9	23.4%	3.9
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8.3%	0.7	3.5%	1.8
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1	0.0%	0.5
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	446,136	4,850	24,347	2,183
Median household income (\$)	64,098	1,574	51,650	5,826
With earnings	82.8%	0.8	83.5%	3.1
Mean earnings (\$)	75,359	1,609	59,908	3,840
With Social Security income	30.2%	0.8	30.7%	4.1
Mean Social Security income (\$)	16,348	402	14,521	1,124
With Supplemental Security Income	3.1%	0.4	7.5%	3
Mean Supplemental Security Income (\$)	8,313	764	7,223	1,832
With cash public assistance income	3.7%	0.5	9.3%	2.9
Mean cash public assistance income (\$)	5,165	521	5,427	1,509
With retirement income	21.4%	0.7	21.2%	3.5
Mean retirement income (\$)	22,631	953	20,854	3,893
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	7.8%	0.7	17.7%	3.7
Families	310,366	5,604	18,855	1,778
Median family income (\$)	75,066	1,578	61,126	4,444
Married-couple family	73.7%	1.3	54.8%	5.8
Median income (\$)	85,282	1,949	74,740	5,002
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.3%	0.8	14.3%	4.6
Median income (\$)	55,704	6,487	46,521	19,932
Female householder, no husband present, family	17.9%	1.2	31.0%	5.6
Median income (\$)	42,001	3,658	43,935	10,021
Individuals	1,295,178	*****	70,302	6,096
Per capita income (\$)	28,142	491	21,640	1,474
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	270,567	4,563	11,664	1,714
Female	199,544	5,433	11,297	1,632
Mean earnings (\$) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	57,502	1,696	47,214	4,224
Female	42,101	862	37,943	2,678
Median earnings (\$) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	45,911	2,055	38,421	3,606
Female	35,977	979	32,760	4,312
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,231,549	4,784	68,871	6,103
With private health insurance coverage	78.8%	0.8	66.5%	3.9

With public health coverage	28.5%	0.9	40.9%	4
No health insurance coverage	7.0%	0.5	7.7%	2.1
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	7.5%	0.7	11.7%	4
With related children under 18 years	11.4%	1.3	14.0%	5.9
With related children under 5 years only	11.5%	3.6	N	N
Married-couple family	4.0%	0.7	6.2%	3.6
With related children under 18 years	4.9%	1.1	5.1%	4.2
With related children under 5 years only	6.9%	3.4	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	21.1%	2.7	19.3%	8.6
With related children under 18 years	30.6%	3.6	21.3%	12.2
With related children under 5 years only	27.9%	10.9	N	N
All people	10.4%	0.7	12.9%	3.4
Under 18 years	13.8%	1.5	18.8%	8.4
Related children under 18 years	13.4%	1.5	18.8%	8.4
Related children under 5 years	13.9%	2.2	22.0%	11.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.2%	1.6	17.7%	8.8
18 years and over	9.4%	0.7	11.2%	2.7
18 to 64 years	9.8%	0.8	12.3%	3
65 years and over	7.3%	1	6.1%	3.8
People in families	7.6%	0.7	10.5%	3.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.0%	1.8	26.8%	7.9
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	446,136	4,850	24,347	2,183
Owner-occupied housing units	56.7%	1.3	54.6%	4.1
Renter-occupied housing units	43.3%	1.3	45.4%	4.1
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3	0.05	3.43	0.3
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.6	0.06	2.95	0.27
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Occupied housing units	446,136	4,850	24,347	2,183
1-unit, detached or attached	63.3%	1.1	70.4%	5.3
2 to 4 units	8.3%	0.8	12.3%	4.1
5 or more units	28.4%	1	17.2%	3.5
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	0.1	0.0%	0.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Occupied housing units	446,136	4,850	24,347	2,183
Built 2000 or later	11.5%	0.8	8.8%	2.8
Built 1990 to 1999	14.3%	0.9	17.1%	3.6
Built 1980 to 1989	15.2%	0.8	12.8%	3.2
Built 1960 to 1979	40.8%	1.2	44.6%	4.9
Built 1940 to 1959	13.7%	0.7	12.9%	2.8
Built 1939 or earlier	4.5%	0.6	3.8%	1.8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	446,136	4,850	24,347	2,183
None	8.8%	0.8	10.8%	3.2
1 or more	91.2%	0.8	89.2%	3.2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	446,136	4,850	24,347	2,183

Gas	3.2%	0.4	3.8%	1.9
Electricity	31.1%	1	24.0%	3.7
All other fuels	2.1%	0.3	1.3%	0.8
No fuel used	63.6%	1.1	70.9%	4.3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	446,136	4,850	24,347	2,183
No telephone service available	2.4%	0.4	5.8%	2.5
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.5%	0.7	16.9%	3.8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOG cannot be computed)	176,876	5,755	9,718	1,326
Less than 30 percent	50.6%	1.8	57.2%	7.2
30 percent or more	49.4%	1.8	42.8%	7.2
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Owner-occupied housing units	252,881	6,432	13,304	1,381
Median value (\$)	517,600	9,372	385,500	40,216
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (\$)	2,282	52	1,801	120
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (\$)	459	13	350	41
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	177,267	6,251	9,658	1,399
Less than 30 percent	42.9%	2.2	46.4%	8.6
30 percent or more	57.1%	2.2	53.6%	8.6
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	180,766	6,251	9,885	1,453
Median gross rent (\$)	1,293	43	1,034	101

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the

"Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.

Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see Errata Note #53.

Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Sub-Saharan African, African, American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.