

S0201: Selected Population Profile in the United States
 Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey
 Geographic Area: United States
 Population Group: Native Hawaiian alone or in any combination

NOTE. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Subject	Native Hawaiian alone or in any combination			
	State of Hawai'i		United States	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	242,423	11,270	437,590	16,121
One race	30.9%	1.9	35.3%	1.6
Two races	35.2%	2.2	36.5%	1.4
Three races	30.2%	2.1	25.0%	1.5
Four or more races	3.7%	1.1	3.3%	0.7
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	242,423	11,270	437,590	16,121
Male	49.4%	1.4	49.6%	1.2
Female	50.6%	1.4	50.4%	1.2
Under 5 years	10.5%	0.8	10.5%	0.7
5 to 17 years	22.9%	1.1	23.0%	0.9
18 to 24 years	11.0%	1	12.3%	0.8
25 to 34 years	14.0%	1.1	14.9%	0.9
35 to 44 years	12.4%	0.8	12.8%	0.8
45 to 54 years	11.8%	0.9	11.3%	0.8
55 to 64 years	8.7%	0.5	8.2%	0.5
65 to 74 years	5.1%	0.7	4.1%	0.4
75 years and over	3.5%	0.5	2.8%	0.4
Median age (years)	28.6	0.9	27.7	0.8
18 years and over	66.6%	1.4	66.5%	1.2
21 years and over	61.8%	1.4	61.3%	1.2
62 years and over	11.4%	0.9	9.4%	0.7
65 years and over	8.7%	0.7	6.9%	0.5
Under 18 years	80,986	5,539	146,523	7,882
Male	49.9%	2.3	50.4%	2.1
Female	50.1%	2.3	49.6%	2.1
18 years and over	161,437	7,509	291,067	11,202
Male	49.1%	1.5	49.2%	1.4
Female	50.9%	1.5	50.8%	1.4
18 to 34 years	60,669	4,332	119,218	6,251
Male	50.3%	2.9	50.5%	2.3
Female	49.7%	2.9	49.5%	2.3
35 to 64 years	79,733	3,836	141,493	6,759
Male	49.6%	2.1	49.2%	1.9

Female	50.4%	2.1	50.8%	1.9
65 years and over	21,035	1,665	30,356	2,327
Male	43.7%	2.9	44.2%	3.4
Female	56.3%	2.9	55.8%	3.4
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	237,132	11,408	423,379	15,719
Householder or spouse	38.5%	1.4	41.5%	1.2
Child	36.8%	1.8	37.9%	1.4
Other relatives	18.5%	1.8	13.2%	1.1
Nonrelatives	6.3%	1	7.4%	0.8
Unmarried partner	2.4%	0.5	3.0%	0.5
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	61,358	3,089	118,645	5,094
Family households	76.9%	3.2	70.7%	2.3
With own children under 18 years	36.3%	2.9	37.0%	2.4
Married-couple family	49.8%	3.5	47.9%	2.4
With own children under 18 years	23.3%	2.5	23.9%	2.1
Female householder, no husband present, family	18.5%	2.8	16.3%	2
With own children under 18 years	9.2%	1.9	10.0%	1.6
Nonfamily households	23.1%	3.2	29.3%	2.3
Male householder	11.4%	2.1	14.7%	1.9
Living alone	7.8%	1.6	10.1%	1.6
Not living alone	3.6%	1.2	4.6%	1.1
Female householder	11.7%	2.2	14.6%	1.8
Living alone	10.3%	2.1	10.9%	1.5
Not living alone	1.5%	0.7	3.6%	0.9
Average household size	3.3	0.12	3.03	0.09
Average family size	3.73	0.14	3.56	0.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	175,196	7,942	314,550	11,738
Now married, except separated	42.8%	2.1	42.9%	1.6
Widowed	5.9%	0.9	4.8%	0.6
Divorced	9.1%	1.1	9.1%	0.8
Separated	1.8%	0.5	2.2%	0.4
Never married	40.4%	1.9	41.0%	1.6
Male 15 years and over	85,553	4,606	154,359	7,407
Now married, except separated	43.8%	3.2	41.7%	2.2
Widowed	3.1%	1.1	2.4%	0.7
Divorced	8.0%	1.3	7.9%	0.9
Separated	1.2%	0.5	1.3%	0.5
Never married	43.9%	2.9	46.7%	2.2
Female 15 years and over	89,643	4,634	160,191	6,919
Now married, except separated	41.9%	2.2	44.0%	2
Widowed	8.5%	1.3	7.0%	1.1
Divorced	10.2%	1.5	10.3%	1.2
Separated	2.3%	0.9	3.1%	0.8
Never married	37.1%	2.1	35.5%	1.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				

Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	74,716	5,129	144,888	7,768
Nursery school, preschool	8.8%	2	7.6%	1.2
Kindergarten	4.5%	1.1	5.4%	1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	45.5%	2.8	42.8%	1.9
High school (grades 9-12)	24.2%	2.1	21.3%	1.4
College or graduate school	17.1%	2.2	22.8%	1.8
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	36,529	3,508	71,733	5,278
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	77.2%	3.3	72.1%	2.8
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	14.8%	3.1	20.9%	2.8
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	38,187	3,077	73,155	5,207
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	71.1%	3.5	67.0%	2.5
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	19.4%	2.9	24.8%	2.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	134,754	5,875	237,072	8,956
Less than high school diploma	9.2%	1.2	8.7%	0.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	43.0%	2.1	35.0%	1.7
Some college or associate's degree	33.4%	2.1	38.0%	1.9
Bachelor's degree	9.8%	1.3	12.2%	1.1
Graduate or professional degree	4.7%	1.1	6.1%	0.9
High school graduate or higher	90.8%	1.2	91.3%	0.9
Male, high school graduate or higher	89.3%	1.7	90.3%	1.2
Female, high school graduate or higher	92.3%	1.6	92.4%	1.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.5%	1.7	18.4%	1.4
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	13.3%	2.3	17.9%	2.3
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	15.6%	2.2	18.8%	1.7
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	61,994	3,949	116,138	5,253
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	4,810	1,223	7,732	1,529
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,918	789	3,100	983
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	39.9%	12.6	40.1%	8.6
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	116,240	5,054	202,250	7,917
Living with grandchild(ren)	11.1%	1.8	7.8%	1.2
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	27.6%	7.7	29.7%	7
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	160,605	7,611	286,598	11,142
Civilian veteran	9.0%	1	10.6%	1
DISABILITY STATUS				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	239,279	11,390	426,685	15,801
With a disability	9.3%	0.9	9.0%	0.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	80,938	5,539	146,327	7,881
With a disability	3.3%	0.9	3.4%	0.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	137,846	7,325	250,784	10,343
With a disability	8.3%	1.2	8.6%	0.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	20,495	1,538	29,574	2,260
With a disability	39.6%	5.3	39.9%	4.6
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				

Population 1 year and over	237,012	11,121	428,229	15,562
Same house	85.5%	2.2	82.1%	1.6
Different house in the U.S.	14.3%	2.2	17.2%	1.6
Same county	12.3%	2.1	11.9%	1.4
Different county	2.0%	0.5	5.3%	0.8
Same state	1.1%	0.4	2.1%	0.5
Different state	0.8%	0.3	3.1%	0.6
Abroad	0.3%	0.2	0.7%	0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Native	240,706	11,196	431,149	15,962
Male	49.5%	1.4	49.6%	1.2
Female	50.5%	1.4	50.4%	1.2
Foreign born	1,717	1,385	6,441	2,272
Male	36.6%	19.5	48.3%	10.9
Female	63.4%	19.5	51.7%	10.9
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	N	N	3,408	975
Male	31.2%	30.8	37.4%	14.6
Female	68.8%	30.8	62.6%	14.6
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	N	N	3,033	1,905
Male	42.3%	8.4	60.5%	16.1
Female	57.7%	8.4	39.5%	16.1
Population born outside the United States	1,717	1,385	6,441	2,272
Entered 2000 or later	40.1%	26.9	29.7%	12.5
Entered 1990 to 1999	22.3%	18	23.9%	9.1
Entered before 1990	37.6%	40.7	46.4%	16.1
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	1,717	1,385	6,441	2,272
Europe	N	N	7.1%	6.7
Asia	N	N	48.2%	13.2
Africa	N	N	0.0%	2.6
Oceania	N	N	22.4%	14.8
Latin America	N	N	22.0%	12.1
Northern America	N	N	0.3%	0.7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	216,923	9,807	391,580	14,280
English only	91.3%	1.3	89.8%	1
Language other than English	8.7%	1.3	10.2%	1
Speak English less than "very well"	1.4%	0.7	1.8%	0.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	171,767	7,902	308,346	11,554
In labor force	69.7%	1.7	70.2%	1.3
Civilian labor force	69.2%	1.7	68.7%	1.3
Employed	65.3%	1.9	64.1%	1.5
Unemployed	3.9%	0.8	4.6%	0.6
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6%	1.2	6.8%	0.8
Armed Forces	0.5%	0.3	1.4%	0.3
Not in labor force	30.3%	1.7	29.8%	1.3
Females 16 years and over	87,651	4,630	156,817	6,776

In labor force	65.8%	2.6	67.0%	2
Civilian labor force	65.8%	2.6	66.0%	2.1
Employed	62.7%	2.6	61.9%	2.2
Unemployed	3.1%	1.1	4.0%	0.9
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6%	1.7	6.1%	1.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	108,930	6,641	196,461	8,266
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	70.2%	2.5	70.2%	2
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	17.5%	2	15.6%	1.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4.9%	1.2	5.3%	1
Walked	2.9%	1.1	3.3%	0.7
Other means	1.9%	0.7	2.6%	0.7
Worked at home	2.6%	0.9	3.2%	0.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.2	1.2	27.1	1.1
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	112,240	6,831	197,572	8,375
Management, professional, and related occupations	23.7%	2.2	27.6%	1.9
Service occupations	25.1%	2.4	22.0%	1.7
Sales and office occupations	27.2%	2.1	29.3%	1.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.1%	0.5	0.7%	0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	13.5%	2	11.2%	1.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.5%	1.4	9.1%	1.1
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	57,266	4,136	100,425	5,746
Management, professional, and related occupations	19.3%	2.8	24.7%	2.6
Service occupations	24.5%	3.6	21.6%	2.6
Sales and office occupations	14.7%	2.5	17.2%	2.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.7%	0.9	1.0%	0.5
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	24.9%	3.6	20.8%	2.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.9%	2.3	14.7%	1.9
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	54,974	3,984	97,147	5,124
Management, professional, and related occupations	28.3%	3.1	30.6%	2.4
Service occupations	25.7%	2.9	22.5%	2.1
Sales and office occupations	40.1%	3.4	41.8%	2.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.4%	0.4	0.4%	0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	1.8%	1	1.2%	0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3.8%	1.2	3.4%	0.9
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	112,240	6,831	197,572	8,375
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.2%	0.5	1.1%	0.4
Construction	12.0%	1.9	9.1%	1.3
Manufacturing	2.4%	0.6	4.6%	0.7
Wholesale trade	2.2%	0.7	2.1%	0.5
Retail trade	11.1%	1.5	12.7%	1.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	8.0%	1.4	7.7%	1
Information	2.5%	0.7	2.9%	0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.8%	1.2	7.3%	1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	7.7%	1.1	8.3%	0.9

Educational services, and health care and social assistance	19.0%	1.6	18.8%	1.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	15.9%	2	14.4%	1.4
Other services (except public administration)	3.6%	0.8	4.0%	0.8
Public administration	7.5%	1.3	7.0%	0.9
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	112,240	6,831	197,572	8,375
Private wage and salary workers	73.9%	2	76.1%	1.6
Government workers	19.5%	1.8	18.3%	1.4
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.3%	1.2	5.4%	0.9
Unpaid family workers	0.3%	0.2	0.1%	0.1
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	61,358	3,089	118,645	5,094
Median household income (\$)	66,353	4,821	63,711	2,891
With earnings	86.3%	2.1	88.4%	1.6
Mean earnings (\$)	76,175	4,262	74,687	3,902
With Social Security income	27.0%	2.5	21.4%	1.8
Mean Social Security income (\$)	13,432	827	13,179	798
With Supplemental Security Income	4.3%	1.2	3.3%	0.7
Mean Supplemental Security Income (\$)	8,664	1,296	9,228	1,269
With cash public assistance income	6.4%	1.6	4.9%	1.2
Mean cash public assistance income (\$)	5,448	2,156	4,691	1,604
With retirement income	21.2%	2.2	17.5%	1.7
Mean retirement income (\$)	20,681	3,468	21,969	2,876
With Food Stamp benefits	14.6%	2.4	12.3%	1.7
Families	47,167	2,895	83,933	4,046
Median family income (\$)	72,069	4,942	71,611	3,505
Married-couple family	64.8%	3.8	67.6%	2.8
Median income (\$)	84,135	5,205	84,729	3,971
Male householder, no spouse present, family	11.1%	2.4	9.3%	1.7
Median income (\$)	45,314	16,541	47,086	8,308
Female householder, no husband present, family	24.1%	3.5	23.1%	2.6
Median income (\$)	47,177	3,484	39,459	5,051
Individuals	242,423	11,270	437,590	16,121
Per capita income (\$)	21,585	1,385	22,064	1,038
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	43,165	3,487	77,516	5,070
Female	36,832	3,076	65,119	4,062
Mean earnings (\$) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	50,597	2,943	52,517	2,737
Female	36,299	1,472	39,489	1,813
Median earnings (\$) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	41,706	1,518	41,777	1,119
Female	32,135	1,472	33,913	1,759
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	8.0%	1.9	8.1%	1.5
With related children under 18 years	10.4%	2.9	10.6%	2
With related children under 5 years only	15.5%	8.2	17.4%	6.7

Married-couple family	4.5%	1.8	3.8%	1.4
With related children under 18 years	4.5%	2.6	4.4%	2
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	14.3%	5.4	19.7%	4.7
With related children under 18 years	19.3%	7.6	22.8%	5.4
With related children under 5 years only	21.4%	15.1	34.2%	12.4
All people	10.2%	1.5	11.0%	1.2
Under 18 years	12.2%	2.5	12.1%	1.6
Related children under 18 years	11.6%	2.5	11.5%	1.6
Related children under 5 years	12.0%	4.2	12.8%	3.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	11.4%	3	10.8%	1.9
18 years and over	9.2%	1.4	10.5%	1.3
18 to 64 years	9.7%	1.5	10.8%	1.3
65 years and over	5.8%	3.7	8.1%	3.5
People in families	7.2%	1.5	7.9%	1.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	30.9%	4.9	27.9%	3.5
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	61,358	3,089	118,645	5,094
Owner-occupied housing units	56.6%	3.5	54.7%	2.6
Renter-occupied housing units	43.4%	3.5	45.3%	2.6
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.36	0.14	3.12	0.11
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.23	0.18	2.93	0.12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Occupied housing units	61,358	3,089	118,645	5,094
1-unit, detached or attached	73.6%	3.3	67.9%	2.5
2 to 4 units	5.6%	1.4	7.9%	1.4
5 or more units	20.6%	2.9	21.5%	2.2
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.3%	0.4	2.7%	1.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Occupied housing units	61,358	3,089	118,645	5,094
Built 2000 or later	9.1%	1.8	13.1%	1.5
Built 1990 to 1999	16.6%	2.4	17.2%	1.9
Built 1980 to 1989	16.8%	2.8	15.4%	2
Built 1960 to 1979	37.6%	2.7	32.9%	2.2
Built 1940 to 1959	15.6%	2.4	15.4%	1.8
Built 1939 or earlier	4.3%	1.3	6.1%	1.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	61,358	3,089	118,645	5,094
None	6.4%	1.7	7.9%	1.3
1 or more	93.6%	1.7	92.1%	1.3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	61,358	3,089	118,645	5,094
Gas	4.8%	1.2	27.7%	2.3
Electricity	31.8%	2.6	36.9%	2.2
All other fuels	1.7%	0.9	3.1%	0.8
No fuel used	61.7%	2.9	32.2%	2.2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	61,358	3,089	118,645	5,094

No telephone service available	1.8%	1	1.7%	0.7
1.01 or more occupants per room	14.0%	2.1	9.3%	1.4
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	25,184	2,458	50,265	3,579
Less than 30 percent	48.6%	4.2	50.3%	3.4
30 percent or more	51.4%	4.2	49.7%	3.4
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Owner-occupied housing units	34,719	2,518	64,904	3,868
Median value (\$)	505,800	32,627	371,000	19,024
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (\$)	2,018	131	1,925	71
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (\$)	445	31	436	30
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	23,367	2,411	49,205	3,661
Less than 30 percent	49.8%	6.3	53.6%	3.9
30 percent or more	50.2%	6.3	46.4%	3.9
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	23,648	2,464	49,806	3,714
Median gross rent (\$)	1,194	63	1,054	54

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24.

See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Sub-Saharan African, African, American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.