

S0201: Selected Population Profile in the United States

Data Set: **2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

Survey: American Community Survey

Geographic Area: **State of Hawai'i**

Population Group: **Native Hawaiian alone (500-503)**

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Subject	State of Hawai'i			
	Total population		Native Hawaiian alone	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	1,283,388	*****	69,934	+/-5,271
One race	77.7%	+/-0.9	100.0%	+/-0.2
Two races	15.0%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Three races	6.7%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Four or more races	0.6%	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
SEX AND AGE				
Male	50.3%	+/-0.1	49.1%	+/-1.9
Female	49.7%	+/-0.1	50.9%	+/-1.9
Under 5 years	6.8%	+/-0.1	5.3%	+/-1.1
5 to 17 years	15.4%	+/-0.1	19.5%	+/-1.7
18 to 24 years	9.7%	+/-0.1	12.0%	+/-2.1
25 to 34 years	13.7%	+/-0.2	11.4%	+/-1.6
35 to 44 years	14.0%	+/-0.1	13.7%	+/-1.8
45 to 54 years	14.3%	+/-0.1	15.8%	+/-1.8
55 to 64 years	11.6%	+/-0.1	10.0%	+/-1.3
65 to 74 years	6.8%	+/-0.1	8.1%	+/-1.1
75 years and over	7.5%	+/-0.1	4.2%	+/-0.9
Median age (years)	38.1	+/-0.3	36.3	+/-2.2
18 years and over	77.7%	+/-0.1	75.2%	+/-2.0
21 years and over	73.9%	+/-0.2	71.6%	+/-2.2
62 years and over	17.4%	+/-0.2	15.8%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	14.4%	+/-0.1	12.3%	+/-1.4
Under 18 years	285,765	+/-108	17,329	+/-2,206
Male	51.9%	+/-0.6	54.1%	+/-4.6
Female	48.1%	+/-0.6	45.9%	+/-4.6
18 years and over	997,623	+/-108	52,605	+/-3,781
Male	49.8%	+/-0.1	47.4%	+/-2.3
Female	50.2%	+/-0.1	52.6%	+/-2.3
18 to 34 years	299,835	+/-1,176	16,370	+/-2,074
Male	53.8%	+/-0.2	49.5%	+/-5.1
Female	46.2%	+/-0.2	50.5%	+/-5.1
35 to 64 years	513,296	+/-1,330	27,606	+/-2,286
Male	49.9%	+/-0.2	45.7%	+/-3.0
Female	50.1%	+/-0.2	54.3%	+/-3.0
65 years and over	184,492	+/-803	8,629	+/-1,077
Male	43.4%	+/-0.2	49.0%	+/-4.7

Female	56.6%	+/-0.2	51.0%	+/-4.7
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,247,553	*****	68,653	+/-5,227
Householder or spouse	53.4%	+/-0.6	48.3%	+/-2.4
Child	28.8%	+/-0.6	31.1%	+/-2.5
Other relatives	11.9%	+/-0.6	15.1%	+/-2.5
Nonrelatives	5.9%	+/-0.4	5.5%	+/-1.4
Unmarried partner	2.1%	+/-0.2	3.0%	+/-1.0
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	439,685	+/-3,621	23,131	+/-2,029
Family households	69.7%	+/-0.9	77.1%	+/-4.3
With own children under 18 years	28.9%	+/-1.0	31.7%	+/-4.6
Married-couple family	51.7%	+/-1.1	48.0%	+/-5.2
With own children under 18 years	21.4%	+/-0.9	17.8%	+/-3.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	12.9%	+/-0.8	23.6%	+/-4.5
With own children under 18 years	5.8%	+/-0.6	12.2%	+/-3.8
Nonfamily households	30.3%	+/-0.9	22.9%	+/-4.3
Male householder	15.9%	+/-0.9	12.3%	+/-3.3
Living alone	12.2%	+/-0.8	10.6%	+/-3.2
Not living alone	3.7%	+/-0.5	1.7%	+/-1.4
Female householder	14.4%	+/-0.7	10.5%	+/-3.1
Living alone	11.5%	+/-0.7	7.9%	+/-2.4
Not living alone	2.8%	+/-0.4	2.7%	+/-2.0
Average household size	2.84	+/-0.02	3.21	+/-0.21
Average family size	3.39	+/-0.04	3.65	+/-0.25
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	1,047,000	+/-707	56,592	+/-4,169
Now married, except separated	51.3%	+/-0.9	43.7%	+/-3.0
Widowed	6.6%	+/-0.3	5.8%	+/-1.3
Divorced	9.3%	+/-0.6	10.3%	+/-2.1
Separated	1.6%	+/-0.2	2.5%	+/-0.8
Never married	31.3%	+/-0.7	37.8%	+/-3.0
Male 15 years and over	522,244	+/-1,097	26,850	+/-2,501
Now married, except separated	52.6%	+/-1.1	47.2%	+/-3.8
Widowed	2.5%	+/-0.4	3.7%	+/-1.5
Divorced	8.4%	+/-0.6	8.6%	+/-2.8
Separated	1.5%	+/-0.3	2.3%	+/-1.4
Never married	35.0%	+/-1.0	38.1%	+/-4.0
Female 15 years and over	524,756	+/-1,073	29,742	+/-2,410
Now married, except separated	50.0%	+/-1.0	40.6%	+/-3.7
Widowed	10.6%	+/-0.5	7.6%	+/-1.9
Divorced	10.2%	+/-0.8	11.8%	+/-2.9
Separated	1.7%	+/-0.3	2.6%	+/-0.9
Never married	27.5%	+/-0.8	37.4%	+/-4.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	308,926	+/-5,211	18,176	+/-2,058
Nursery school, preschool	5.9%	+/-0.7	4.2%	+/-2.3
Kindergarten	5.0%	+/-0.6	3.9%	+/-1.8

Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.1%	+/-1.0	41.8%	+/-4.6
High school (grades 9-12)	23.1%	+/-0.9	31.0%	+/-4.4
College or graduate school	27.9%	+/-1.0	19.0%	+/-4.1
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	154,227	+/-4,199	9,392	+/-1,185
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	70.0%	+/-1.6	81.1%	+/-5.7
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	24.1%	+/-1.6	14.5%	+/-5.2
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	154,699	+/-3,684	8,784	+/-1,382
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	62.5%	+/-1.7	72.2%	+/-5.9
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	31.6%	+/-1.7	23.9%	+/-6.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	873,724	+/-1,828	44,200	+/-3,309
Less than high school diploma	10.6%	+/-0.5	13.4%	+/-2.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.8%	+/-0.8	43.0%	+/-4.2
Some college or associate's degree	30.3%	+/-1.0	29.5%	+/-3.6
Bachelor's degree	19.3%	+/-0.6	8.7%	+/-1.8
Graduate or professional degree	9.9%	+/-0.5	5.4%	+/-1.5
High school graduate or higher	89.4%	+/-0.5	86.6%	+/-2.9
Male, high school graduate or higher	90.7%	+/-0.6	84.3%	+/-4.3
Female, high school graduate or higher	88.1%	+/-0.7	88.6%	+/-2.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.2%	+/-0.8	14.1%	+/-2.2
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	28.8%	+/-0.9	13.9%	+/-3.7
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	29.6%	+/-1.0	14.2%	+/-2.9
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	308,993	+/-1,983	19,129	+/-2,052
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	17,545	+/-2,213	1,450	+/-710
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	4,761	+/-1,366	893	+/-535
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	27.1%	+/-6.5	61.6%	+/-19.1
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	782,888	+/-1,819	39,346	+/-2,824
Living with grandchild(ren)	6.2%	+/-0.5	12.0%	+/-2.1
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	26.4%	+/-3.7	40.9%	+/-11.2
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	960,064	+/-3,061	52,288	+/-3,765
Civilian veteran	12.9%	+/-0.5	10.2%	+/-2.0
DISABILITY STATUS				
Civilian population 5 years and over	1,149,836	+/-3,199	65,382	+/-4,914
With any disability	13.6%	+/-0.6	16.3%	+/-2.6
Civilian population 5 to 15 years	165,414	+/-1,938	11,016	+/-1,601
With any disability	4.5%	+/-0.8	4.3%	+/-2.4
Civilian population 16 to 64 years	804,033	+/-3,163	46,053	+/-3,583
With any disability	9.9%	+/-0.6	15.8%	+/-3.0
No disability	90.1%	+/-0.6	84.2%	+/-3.0
Civilian population 65 years and over	180,389	+/-836	8,313	+/-1,077
With any disability	38.2%	+/-1.6	34.9%	+/-6.9
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,265,984	+/-2,252	69,168	+/-5,183
Same house	84.1%	+/-0.9	89.4%	+/-3.0
Different house in the U.S.	14.6%	+/-0.9	10.4%	+/-3.0

Same county	9.8%	+/-0.8	8.4%	+/-2.8
Different county	4.8%	+/-0.5	2.0%	+/-0.9
Same state	0.7%	+/-0.2	1.2%	+/-0.7
Different state	4.1%	+/-0.4	0.8%	+/-0.5
Abroad	1.3%	+/-0.2	0.3%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Total population	1,283,388	****	69,934	+/-5,271
Native	1,061,940	+/-8,691	69,554	+/-5,309
Male	52.0%	+/-0.4	49.2%	+/-1.9
Female	48.0%	+/-0.4	50.8%	+/-1.9
Foreign born	221,448	+/-8,691	380	+/-356
Male	42.4%	+/-1.5	26.8%	+/-24.6
Female	57.6%	+/-1.5	73.2%	+/-24.6
Naturalized U.S. citizen	124,741	+/-5,936	N	N
Male	41.5%	+/-1.8	31.1%	+/-25.1
Female	58.5%	+/-1.8	68.9%	+/-25.1
Not a U.S. citizen	96,707	+/-6,705	N	N
Male	43.5%	+/-2.6	N	N
Female	56.5%	+/-2.6	N	N
Entered 2000 or later	21.8%	+/-1.7	N	N
Entered 1990 to 1999	26.7%	+/-2.0	N	N
Entered before 1990	51.6%	+/-2.1	N	N
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	221,448	+/-8,691	380	+/-356
Europe	5.5%	+/-0.9	N	N
Asia	77.8%	+/-1.9	N	N
Africa	0.9%	+/-0.6	N	N
Oceania	8.8%	+/-1.7	N	N
Latin America	4.6%	+/-1.0	N	N
Northern America	2.3%	+/-0.7	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	1,195,661	+/-1,581	66,235	+/-4,934
English only	74.5%	+/-1.0	86.8%	+/-2.3
Language other than English	25.5%	+/-1.0	13.2%	+/-2.3
Speak English less than "very well"	11.0%	+/-0.7	1.2%	+/-0.6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,030,247	+/-1,318	55,219	+/-4,029
In labor force	65.4%	+/-0.6	64.0%	+/-3.2
Civilian labor force	61.7%	+/-0.7	63.4%	+/-3.2
Employed	58.9%	+/-0.7	58.9%	+/-2.8
Unemployed	2.8%	+/-0.3	4.5%	+/-1.3
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5%	+/-0.4	7.1%	+/-1.9
Armed Forces	3.6%	+/-0.3	0.6%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	34.6%	+/-0.6	36.0%	+/-3.2
Females 16 years and over	516,338	+/-1,360	29,226	+/-2,399
In labor force	59.6%	+/-0.9	62.7%	+/-4.4
Civilian labor force	58.6%	+/-0.9	62.7%	+/-4.4
Employed	56.0%	+/-1.0	60.1%	+/-4.2

Unemployed	2.6%	+/-0.4	2.6%	+/-1.3
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4%	+/-0.6	4.1%	+/-1.9
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	627,314	+/-6,640	31,435	+/-2,844
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	68.0%	+/-1.0	74.1%	+/-4.2
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	15.2%	+/-0.8	14.4%	+/-3.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.6%	+/-0.4	5.1%	+/-1.5
Walked	4.4%	+/-0.5	1.8%	+/-1.2
Other means	2.6%	+/-0.4	3.2%	+/-1.8
Worked at home	4.2%	+/-0.4	1.4%	+/-0.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.4	+/-0.5	26.5	+/-2.1
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	607,108	+/-7,240	32,529	+/-2,790
OCCUPATION				
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.8%	+/-0.8	22.0%	+/-3.6
Service occupations	20.6%	+/-0.9	20.2%	+/-4.2
Sales and office occupations	25.6%	+/-1.0	30.1%	+/-4.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.8%	+/-0.2	1.8%	+/-1.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	10.6%	+/-0.7	10.7%	+/-2.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.6%	+/-0.5	15.1%	+/-3.8
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	317,822	+/-5,023	14,955	+/-1,649
Management, professional, and related occupations	29.6%	+/-1.1	15.2%	+/-4.4
Service occupations	20.1%	+/-1.3	19.3%	+/-5.7
Sales and office occupations	16.7%	+/-1.1	10.8%	+/-3.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.1%	+/-0.3	3.7%	+/-2.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	19.9%	+/-1.4	22.7%	+/-4.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.6%	+/-0.9	28.3%	+/-7.2
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	289,286	+/-4,832	17,574	+/-2,053
Management, professional, and related occupations	38.4%	+/-1.3	27.7%	+/-5.1
Service occupations	21.1%	+/-1.3	21.1%	+/-5.2
Sales and office occupations	35.4%	+/-1.5	46.4%	+/-6.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.5%	+/-0.2	0.3%	+/-0.6
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.5%	+/-0.2	0.5%	+/-0.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4.2%	+/-0.6	3.9%	+/-2.3
INDUSTRY				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.8%	+/-0.3	3.2%	+/-1.4
Construction	8.6%	+/-0.7	10.3%	+/-2.6
Manufacturing	3.5%	+/-0.4	1.9%	+/-1.0
Wholesale trade	2.3%	+/-0.3	3.6%	+/-2.0
Retail trade	11.5%	+/-0.7	7.5%	+/-2.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.1%	+/-0.4	8.9%	+/-2.7
Information	2.1%	+/-0.3	1.9%	+/-1.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.8%	+/-0.5	5.9%	+/-2.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.8%	+/-0.7	7.8%	+/-2.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	19.8%	+/-0.9	18.5%	+/-3.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	14.8%	+/-0.7	17.2%	+/-4.0
Other services (except public administration)	4.4%	+/-0.4	4.1%	+/-1.5
Public administration	8.6%	+/-0.5	9.1%	+/-2.2

CLASS OF WORKER				
Private wage and salary workers	71.7%	+/-1.1	74.3%	+/-3.5
Government workers	20.5%	+/-0.8	21.8%	+/-3.3
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	7.6%	+/-0.6	3.9%	+/-1.8
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.5
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	439,685	+/-3,621	23,131	+/-2,029
Median household income (dollars)	63,746	+/-1,923	61,947	+/-5,577
With earnings	82.4%	+/-0.7	85.1%	+/-3.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	75,988	+/-1,625	66,298	+/-5,126
With Social Security income	31.0%	+/-0.8	31.6%	+/-4.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,820	+/-334	15,128	+/-1,369
With Supplemental Security Income	3.5%	+/-0.5	4.4%	+/-1.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,340	+/-553	6,549	+/-699
With cash public assistance income	2.9%	+/-0.4	5.9%	+/-1.9
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,596	+/-537	4,592	+/-1,002
With retirement income	22.4%	+/-0.7	21.4%	+/-3.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,756	+/-1,040	24,996	+/-3,429
With Food Stamp benefits	6.1%	+/-0.6	11.0%	+/-3.0
Families	306,623	+/-4,387	17,844	+/-1,880
Median family income (dollars)	73,879	+/-1,983	68,279	+/-3,892
Married-couple family	74.1%	+/-1.4	62.2%	+/-5.8
Median income (dollars)	82,934	+/-2,052	74,122	+/-7,449
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.4%	+/-0.7	7.2%	+/-3.2
Median income (dollars)	58,380	+/-6,702	60,044	+/-23,370
Female householder, no husband present, family	18.5%	+/-1.1	30.5%	+/-5.6
Median income (dollars)	43,716	+/-2,368	42,595	+/-7,085
Individuals	1,283,388	*****	69,934	+/-5,271
Per capita income (dollars)	28,287	+/-487	22,281	+/-1,270
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	257,748	+/-5,460	11,186	+/-1,636
Female	182,436	+/-5,171	11,686	+/-1,894
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	54,992	+/-1,439	45,376	+/-3,541
Female	42,632	+/-924	35,710	+/-3,216
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	44,802	+/-1,552	41,920	+/-5,002
Female	35,471	+/-780	30,820	+/-2,006
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	5.4%	+/-0.6	7.6%	+/-3.1
With related children under 18 years	7.9%	+/-1.3	12.1%	+/-5.1
With related children under 5 years only	7.1%	+/-3.0	31.0%	+/-28.9
Married-couple family	2.7%	+/-0.5	2.3%	+/-1.7
With related children under 18 years	3.5%	+/-0.9	4.5%	+/-3.4
With related children under 5 years only	1.7%	+/-1.1	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	15.9%	+/-2.6	18.1%	+/-8.1
With related children under 18 years	22.2%	+/-4.2	25.6%	+/-11.3
With related children under 5 years only	26.0%	+/-11.0	50.7%	+/-40.4

All people	8.0%	+/-0.5	10.8%	+/-2.4
Under 18 years	9.8%	+/-1.5	14.4%	+/-5.5
Related children under 18 years	9.4%	+/-1.5	14.4%	+/-5.5
Related children under 5 years	11.2%	+/-2.4	26.0%	+/-11.3
Related children 5 to 17 years	8.7%	+/-1.5	11.3%	+/-4.8
18 years and over	7.5%	+/-0.4	9.6%	+/-1.9
18 to 64 years	7.7%	+/-0.5	10.3%	+/-2.1
65 years and over	6.3%	+/-1.1	5.8%	+/-3.8
People in families	5.3%	+/-0.7	8.1%	+/-2.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20.8%	+/-1.7	27.2%	+/-5.9
Occupied housing units	439,685	+/-3,621	23,131	+/-2,029
HOUSING TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	59.6%	+/-1.1	55.7%	+/-5.4
Renter-occupied housing units	40.4%	+/-1.1	44.3%	+/-5.4
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.99	+/-0.05	3.57	+/-0.29
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.62	+/-0.06	2.77	+/-0.26
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1-unit, detached or attached	65.0%	+/-1.1	73.3%	+/-5.2
2 to 4 units	6.6%	+/-0.7	8.3%	+/-3.7
5 or more units	28.2%	+/-0.9	18.2%	+/-4.1
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Built 2000 or later	9.7%	+/-0.8	8.1%	+/-3.3
Built 1990 to 1999	13.6%	+/-0.8	12.9%	+/-3.1
Built 1980 to 1989	14.9%	+/-1.1	15.1%	+/-3.4
Built 1960 to 1979	42.0%	+/-1.1	42.9%	+/-5.6
Built 1940 to 1959	14.7%	+/-0.8	14.5%	+/-3.5
Built 1939 or earlier	5.1%	+/-0.5	6.4%	+/-2.5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	8.5%	+/-0.6	5.2%	+/-1.9
1 or more	91.5%	+/-0.6	94.8%	+/-1.9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Gas	3.7%	+/-0.4	5.3%	+/-1.9
Electricity	35.4%	+/-1.2	31.2%	+/-4.5
All other fuels	1.5%	+/-0.3	1.3%	+/-1.2
No fuel used	59.4%	+/-1.2	62.2%	+/-4.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone service available	5.1%	+/-0.5	8.3%	+/-3.1
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.7%	+/-0.8	14.4%	+/-4.0
Owner-occupied housing units	261,918	+/-5,659	12,874	+/-1,537
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	65.9%	+/-1.4	72.0%	+/-6.4
30 percent or more	34.1%	+/-1.4	28.0%	+/-6.4
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Median value (\$)	555,400	+/-8,784	406,000	+/-54,333
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (\$)	2,099	+/-44	1,617	+/-190
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (\$)	409	+/-14	351	+/-89
Renter-occupied housing units	177,767	+/-4,965	10,257	+/-1,651

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	52.1%	+/-2.3	56.7%	+/-8.1
30 percent or more	47.9%	+/-2.3	43.3%	+/-8.1
GROSS RENT				
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,194	+/-26	996	+/-64

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes: Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column is shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Sub-Saharan African, African, United States or American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected migration, earnings, and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See Errata Note #44 for details.

Source: United States. Bureau of the Census. American Community Survey. 2007.