

S0201: Selected Population Profile in the United States

Data Set: 2006 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

Geographic Area: State of Hawai'i

Population Group: Native Hawaiian alone or in any combination

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Subject	State of Hawai'i			
	Total population		Native Hawaiian alone or in any combination	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	1,285,498	*****	262,112	+/-11,788
SEX AND AGE				
Male	50.0%	+/-0.1	50.2%	+/-1.1
Female	50.0%	+/-0.1	49.8%	+/-1.1
Under 5 years	6.8%	+/-0.1	11.1%	+/-0.7
5 to 17 years	16.3%	+/-0.1	24.7%	+/-1.0
18 to 24 years	9.7%	+/-0.1	10.8%	+/-0.9
25 to 34 years	13.7%	+/-0.1	14.7%	+/-1.0
35 to 44 years	14.1%	+/-0.1	12.7%	+/-0.7
45 to 54 years	14.2%	+/-0.1	11.5%	+/-0.9
55 to 64 years	11.2%	+/-0.1	7.6%	+/-0.7
65 to 74 years	6.6%	+/-0.1	4.3%	+/-0.4
75 years and over	7.3%	+/-0.1	2.8%	+/-0.4
Median age (years)	37.2	+/-0.2	27.0	+/-0.6
18 years and over	76.9%	+/-0.1	64.2%	+/-1.2
21 years and over	72.8%	+/-0.2	58.8%	+/-1.2
62 years and over	16.9%	+/-0.2	9.0%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	13.9%	+/-0.1	7.1%	+/-0.6
Under 18 years	297,233	+/-687	93,727	+/-6,290
Male	51.6%	+/-0.4	52.6%	+/-2.0
Female	48.4%	+/-0.4	47.4%	+/-2.0
18 years and over	988,265	+/-687	168,385	+/-6,669
Male	49.6%	+/-0.1	48.9%	+/-1.2
Female	50.4%	+/-0.1	51.1%	+/-1.2
18 to 34 years	300,875	+/-1,370	66,821	+/-4,253
Male	53.2%	+/-0.2	48.6%	+/-2.5
Female	46.8%	+/-0.2	51.4%	+/-2.5
35 to 64 years	508,378	+/-1,393	83,045	+/-3,538
Male	49.6%	+/-0.1	50.0%	+/-1.6
Female	50.4%	+/-0.1	50.0%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	179,012	+/-810	18,519	+/-1,472
Male	43.2%	+/-0.2	45.2%	+/-3.6
Female	56.8%	+/-0.2	54.8%	+/-3.6
RELATIONSHIP				

Population in households	1,247,951	*****	258,190	+/-11,679
Householder or spouse	52.5%	+/-0.6	36.5%	+/-1.4
Child	28.4%	+/-0.6	37.9%	+/-1.9
Other relatives	12.8%	+/-0.7	19.5%	+/-2.0
Nonrelatives	6.3%	+/-0.6	6.0%	+/-1.0
Unmarried partner	2.0%	+/-0.2	2.3%	+/-0.5
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	432,632	+/-4,384	64,036	+/-3,036
Family households	69.6%	+/-1.0	77.0%	+/-2.9
With own children under 18 years	28.1%	+/-0.9	38.2%	+/-2.9
Married-couple families	51.5%	+/-1.0	47.9%	+/-3.1
With own children under 18 years	20.6%	+/-0.9	23.3%	+/-2.7
Female householder, no husband present	12.5%	+/-0.8	20.3%	+/-2.3
With own children under 18 years	5.4%	+/-0.6	11.2%	+/-1.9
Nonfamily households	30.4%	+/-1.0	23.0%	+/-2.9
Male householder	14.3%	+/-0.9	11.9%	+/-2.1
Living alone	11.2%	+/-0.7	9.1%	+/-1.8
Not living alone	3.1%	+/-0.5	2.8%	+/-1.3
Female householder	16.1%	+/-0.9	11.1%	+/-1.9
Living alone	13.3%	+/-0.8	9.2%	+/-1.6
Not living alone	2.8%	+/-0.4	1.9%	+/-0.9
Average household size	2.88	+/-0.03	3.44	+/-0.13
Average family size	3.45	+/-0.05	3.89	+/-0.15
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	1,039,527	+/-595	183,442	+/-7,191
Now married, except separated	51.2%	+/-0.8	41.9%	+/-1.9
Widowed	6.3%	+/-0.3	5.3%	+/-0.8
Divorced	9.4%	+/-0.5	10.2%	+/-1.2
Separated	1.2%	+/-0.2	1.3%	+/-0.4
Never married	32.0%	+/-0.6	41.2%	+/-1.9
Male 15 years and over	516,879	+/-1,104	90,059	+/-4,111
Now married, except separated	52.3%	+/-0.9	42.7%	+/-2.5
Widowed	2.5%	+/-0.3	2.6%	+/-0.9
Divorced	8.2%	+/-0.6	9.8%	+/-1.6
Separated	0.9%	+/-0.2	1.1%	+/-0.5
Never married	36.2%	+/-0.8	43.7%	+/-2.8
Female 15 years and over	522,648	+/-1,052	93,383	+/-4,238
Now married, except separated	50.1%	+/-1.0	41.1%	+/-2.3
Widowed	10.0%	+/-0.5	8.0%	+/-1.3
Divorced	10.6%	+/-0.7	10.6%	+/-1.7
Separated	1.5%	+/-0.3	1.5%	+/-0.5
Never married	27.8%	+/-0.7	38.8%	+/-2.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	315,873	+/-5,090	86,624	+/-5,727
Nursery school, preschool	6.8%	+/-0.7	8.4%	+/-1.7
Kindergarten	4.9%	+/-0.6	5.9%	+/-1.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.3%	+/-1.2	44.8%	+/-2.6
High school (grades 9-12)	22.4%	+/-0.9	26.0%	+/-2.1

College or graduate school	25.6%	+/-1.1	14.9%	+/-2.0
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	157,860	+/-3,161	42,674	+/-3,324
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	70.5%	+/-1.4	79.3%	+/-2.9
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	22.4%	+/-1.4	11.0%	+/-2.4
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	158,013	+/-3,761	43,950	+/-3,589
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	64.7%	+/-1.5	74.2%	+/-3.0
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.8%	+/-1.4	18.6%	+/-2.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	863,019	+/-1,296	140,003	+/-5,873
Less than high school diploma	11.0%	+/-0.6	10.9%	+/-1.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.5%	+/-0.9	46.1%	+/-2.4
Some college or associate's degree	29.9%	+/-0.8	28.7%	+/-2.0
Bachelor's degree	19.9%	+/-0.7	10.4%	+/-1.4
Graduate or professional degree	9.8%	+/-0.5	3.9%	+/-0.8
High school graduate or higher	89.0%	+/-0.6	89.1%	+/-1.4
Male, high school graduate or higher	89.8%	+/-0.7	88.4%	+/-1.8
Female, high school graduate or higher	88.3%	+/-0.6	89.7%	+/-1.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.7%	+/-0.8	14.3%	+/-1.6
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	29.4%	+/-0.9	12.0%	+/-2.0
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	29.9%	+/-1.1	16.6%	+/-2.6
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	313,915	+/-1,832	68,418	+/-3,698
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	16,882	+/-1,967	4,874	+/-1,215
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	5,743	+/-1,318	2,680	+/-922
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	34.0%	+/-6.5	55.0%	+/-13.2
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	772,393	+/-616	119,199	+/-4,859
Living with grandchild(ren)	6.6%	+/-0.6	11.7%	+/-1.6
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	25.2%	+/-3.7	39.4%	+/-6.9
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	950,715	+/-2,651	167,346	+/-6,571
Civilian veteran	12.4%	+/-0.4	8.9%	+/-0.9
DISABILITY STATUS				
Civilian population 5 years and over	1,151,598	+/-2,607	229,863	+/-9,818
With any disability	13.2%	+/-0.5	12.7%	+/-1.2
Civilian population 5 to 15 years	174,651	+/-1,905	54,990	+/-4,161
With any disability	4.9%	+/-0.8	6.5%	+/-1.5
Civilian population 16 to 64 years	801,975	+/-3,569	156,851	+/-6,456
With any disability	9.6%	+/-0.6	11.6%	+/-1.4
No disability	90.4%	+/-0.6	88.4%	+/-1.4
Civilian population 65 years and over	174,972	+/-852	18,022	+/-1,446
With any disability	38.2%	+/-1.8	41.7%	+/-5.5
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,268,771	+/-1,926	256,893	+/-11,561
Same house	84.2%	+/-0.8	85.9%	+/-1.9
Different house in the U.S.	14.5%	+/-0.8	13.6%	+/-1.9
Same county	9.3%	+/-0.7	12.2%	+/-1.8
Different county	5.2%	+/-0.5	1.4%	+/-0.4

Same state	0.4%	+/-0.1	0.6%	+/-0.2
Different state	4.8%	+/-0.4	0.8%	+/-0.3
Abroad	1.3%	+/-0.3	0.5%	+/-0.2
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Total population	1,285,498	*****	262,112	+/-11,788
Native	1,075,336	+/- 10,411	261,513	+/-11,789
Male	51.6%	+/-0.3	50.2%	+/-1.1
Female	48.4%	+/-0.3	49.8%	+/-1.1
Foreign born	210,162	+/- 10,411	599	+/-355
Male	41.8%	+/-1.5	71.1%	+/-29.5
Female	58.2%	+/-1.5	28.9%	+/-29.5
Naturalized U.S. citizen	120,587	+/-6,221	523	+/-338
Male	41.6%	+/-2.0	66.9%	+/-33.9
Female	58.4%	+/-2.0	33.1%	+/-33.9
Not a U.S. citizen	89,575	+/-8,173	76	+/-124
Male	42.1%	+/-2.5	N	N
Female	57.9%	+/-2.5	N	N
Entered 2000 or later	24.2%	+/-2.3	N	N
Entered 1990 to 1999	21.9%	+/-1.7	N	N
Entered before 1990	53.9%	+/-2.3	N	N
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	210,162	+/- 10,411	599	+/-355
Europe	4.5%	+/-0.8	N	N
Asia	80.4%	+/-2.1	N	N
Africa	0.6%	+/-0.3	N	N
Oceania	7.5%	+/-1.7	N	N
Latin America	3.8%	+/-0.8	N	N
Northern America	3.3%	+/-0.9	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	1,198,319	+/-360	233,093	+/-9,986
English only	76.5%	+/-0.8	91.2%	+/-1.2
Language other than English	23.5%	+/-0.8	8.8%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	10.6%	+/-0.6	1.1%	+/-0.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,023,610	+/-1,945	178,103	+/-7,026
In labor force	66.0%	+/-0.6	68.2%	+/-1.6
Civilian labor force	62.4%	+/-0.6	67.6%	+/-1.6
Employed	59.6%	+/-0.7	63.3%	+/-1.8
Unemployed	2.7%	+/-0.3	4.3%	+/-0.9
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4%	+/-0.5	6.3%	+/-1.3
Armed Forces	3.7%	+/-0.3	0.6%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	34.0%	+/-0.6	31.8%	+/-1.6
Females 16 years and over	516,682	+/-1,505	90,947	+/-4,247
In labor force	59.9%	+/-0.8	65.0%	+/-2.3
Civilian labor force	58.9%	+/-0.8	64.9%	+/-2.3
Employed	56.7%	+/-0.9	61.4%	+/-2.5
Unemployed	2.2%	+/-0.3	3.5%	+/-1.1

Percent of civilian labor force	3.7%	+/-0.6	5.4%	+/-1.8
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	629,113	+/-6,949	110,096	+/-5,188
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	67.0%	+/-1.2	70.2%	+/-2.7
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	16.0%	+/-1.0	17.3%	+/-2.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.4%	+/-0.5	4.5%	+/-1.3
Walked	4.8%	+/-0.4	3.0%	+/-0.9
Other means	2.4%	+/-0.3	2.1%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	4.3%	+/-0.4	3.0%	+/-0.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.5	+/-0.4	27.1	+/-1.1
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	610,394	+/-7,146	112,802	+/-5,283
OCCUPATION				
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.1%	+/-1.0	24.1%	+/-2.1
Service occupations	21.2%	+/-0.9	23.5%	+/-1.7
Sales and office occupations	26.8%	+/-1.0	26.0%	+/-2.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.0%	+/-0.2	0.4%	+/-0.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	10.3%	+/-0.6	15.0%	+/-1.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.5%	+/-0.5	11.0%	+/-1.5
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	317,405	+/-4,709	56,973	+/-3,402
Management, professional, and related occupations	30.3%	+/-1.3	16.6%	+/-2.3
Service occupations	20.7%	+/-1.4	21.8%	+/-2.3
Sales and office occupations	17.8%	+/-1.4	15.2%	+/-2.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.2%	+/-0.3	0.6%	+/-0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	18.8%	+/-1.2	28.1%	+/-3.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.1%	+/-0.9	17.7%	+/-2.8
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	292,989	+/-4,748	55,829	+/-3,444
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.0%	+/-1.5	31.9%	+/-3.3
Service occupations	21.8%	+/-1.2	25.2%	+/-2.7
Sales and office occupations	36.6%	+/-1.5	37.0%	+/-3.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.8%	+/-0.3	0.1%	+/-0.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	1.1%	+/-0.3	1.5%	+/-0.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3.7%	+/-0.6	4.3%	+/-1.6
INDUSTRY				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.6%	+/-0.3	1.1%	+/-0.4
Construction	8.4%	+/-0.5	12.7%	+/-1.5
Manufacturing	2.8%	+/-0.4	2.8%	+/-0.7
Wholesale trade	3.0%	+/-0.3	2.8%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	11.9%	+/-0.6	11.5%	+/-1.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.5%	+/-0.4	8.5%	+/-1.3
Information	2.1%	+/-0.3	2.6%	+/-0.9
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.7%	+/-0.5	5.8%	+/-1.0
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.2%	+/-0.7	7.9%	+/-1.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	19.6%	+/-0.8	18.5%	+/-1.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	14.8%	+/-0.8	14.2%	+/-1.7
Other services (except public administration)	4.5%	+/-0.4	3.7%	+/-1.0
Public administration	8.9%	+/-0.7	7.8%	+/-1.1
CLASS OF WORKER				

Private wage and salary workers	72.0%	+/-0.8	74.4%	+/-1.9
Government workers	20.1%	+/-0.8	19.5%	+/-1.7
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	7.7%	+/-0.5	5.9%	+/-1.0
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2006 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	432,632	+/-4,384	64,036	+/-3,036
Median household income (dollars)	61,160	+/-1,162	55,177	+/-4,345
With earnings	82.1%	+/-0.7	86.9%	+/-1.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	75,651	+/-1,561	65,444	+/-3,318
With Social Security income	29.7%	+/-0.7	27.5%	+/-2.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,575	+/-275	13,913	+/-788
With Supplemental Security Income	3.6%	+/-0.4	4.7%	+/-1.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,353	+/-532	7,398	+/-1,710
With cash public assistance income	3.5%	+/-0.5	7.8%	+/-1.7
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,032	+/-438	4,497	+/-745
With retirement income	22.2%	+/-0.8	20.9%	+/-2.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,311	+/-845	19,631	+/-2,992
With Food Stamp benefits	6.6%	+/-0.6	11.7%	+/-2.0
Families	301,102	+/-5,471	49,300	+/-3,037
Median family income (dollars)	70,277	+/-1,454	61,202	+/-3,705
Married-couple families	74.0%	+/-1.1	62.3%	+/-3.1
Median income (dollars)	80,391	+/-1,755	76,225	+/-7,697
Male householder, no spouse present	8.1%	+/-0.7	11.4%	+/-2.0
Median income (dollars)	55,844	+/-6,699	60,053	+/-12,041
Female householder, no spouse present	18.0%	+/-1.0	26.3%	+/-2.9
Median income (dollars)	39,011	+/-2,550	30,701	+/-5,053
Individuals	1,285,498	*****	262,112	+/-11,788
Per capita income (dollars)	27,251	+/-507	18,265	+/-896
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	256,104	+/-5,515	42,193	+/-2,966
Female	189,589	+/-4,659	33,992	+/-2,622
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	54,816	+/-1,570	46,107	+/-2,711
Female	40,571	+/-1,029	35,358	+/-1,729
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	41,821	+/-458	40,259	+/-2,122
Female	33,780	+/-1,204	30,872	+/-1,475
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	7.1%	+/-0.8	12.4%	+/-2.6
With related children under 18 years	9.7%	+/-1.4	16.3%	+/-3.7
With related children under 5 years only	7.8%	+/-2.9	18.8%	+/-11.4
Married-couple families	3.9%	+/-0.7	5.3%	+/-2.2
With related children under 18 years	3.9%	+/-0.9	5.1%	+/-3.2
With related children under 5 years only	1.5%	+/-1.0	N	N
Families with female householder, no husband present	20.7%	+/-2.9	30.9%	+/-6.7
With related children under 18 years	29.0%	+/-4.0	39.0%	+/-8.8
With related children under 5 years only	26.4%	+/-8.7	37.1%	+/-21.4
All people	9.3%	+/-0.7	12.2%	+/-2.1

Under 18 years	11.4%	+/-1.6	14.7%	+/-3.3
Related children under 18 years	10.7%	+/-1.6	14.0%	+/-3.2
Related children under 5 years	11.0%	+/-2.3	16.6%	+/-5.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	10.6%	+/-1.7	12.8%	+/-3.3
18 years and over	8.6%	+/-0.6	10.8%	+/-1.8
18 to 64 years	8.5%	+/-0.7	10.9%	+/-1.9
65 years and over	9.1%	+/-1.3	10.1%	+/-3.7
People in families	6.8%	+/-0.8	10.5%	+/-2.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.4%	+/-1.8	25.3%	+/-6.0
Occupied housing units	432,632	+/-4,384	64,036	+/-3,036
HOUSING TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	59.5%	+/-1.0	53.8%	+/-3.3
Renter-occupied housing units	40.5%	+/-1.0	46.2%	+/-3.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.04	+/-0.05	3.73	+/-0.21
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.65	+/-0.05	3.11	+/-0.20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1-unit, detached or attached	64.5%	+/-0.9	68.7%	+/-2.8
2 to 4 units	7.8%	+/-0.7	8.7%	+/-1.8
5 or more units	27.5%	+/-0.8	22.2%	+/-2.4
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Built 2000 or later	7.6%	+/-0.6	5.1%	+/-1.2
Built 1990 to 1999	14.9%	+/-0.8	13.3%	+/-2.2
Built 1980 to 1989	15.4%	+/-0.9	14.1%	+/-2.1
Built 1960 to 1979	41.5%	+/-1.1	44.3%	+/-2.9
Built 1940 to 1959	15.6%	+/-0.7	17.0%	+/-2.4
Built 1939 or earlier	5.0%	+/-0.6	6.2%	+/-1.6
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	8.9%	+/-0.5	9.1%	+/-1.8
1 or more	91.1%	+/-0.5	90.9%	+/-1.8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Gas	4.2%	+/-0.4	4.7%	+/-1.1
Electricity	36.5%	+/-1.0	34.5%	+/-2.7
All other fuels	1.8%	+/-0.2	2.0%	+/-0.7
No fuel used	57.5%	+/-1.1	58.7%	+/-3.0
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone service available	4.3%	+/-0.5	6.4%	+/-1.6
1.01 or more occupants per room	9.1%	+/-0.6	17.1%	+/-2.2
Owner-occupied housing units	257,599	+/-4,950	34,420	+/-2,641
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	65.3%	+/-1.5	64.4%	+/-3.9
30 percent or more	34.7%	+/-1.5	35.6%	+/-3.9
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Median value (dollars)	529,700	+/-9,321	464,200	+/-35,536
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (\$)	1,959	+/-31	1,798	+/-125
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (\$)	388	+/-8	386	+/-32
Renter-occupied housing units	175,033	+/-4,748	29,616	+/-2,536
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				

Less than 30 percent	54.3%	+/-2.0	57.4%	+/-4.5
30 percent or more	45.7%	+/-2.0	42.6%	+/-4.5
GROSS RENT				
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,116	+/-28	935	+/-62

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes: Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column is shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Sub-Saharan African, African, United States or American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

While the 2006 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Source: United States. Bureau of the Census. American Community Survey. 2008.